

Geoökologisches Monitoring im Einzugsgebiet Hühnerwasser: Ergebnisse der Untersuchungen 2005 - 2012

Wolfgang Schaaf
&

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Anton Fischer, Markus Zaplata, Karin Hohberg, Dieter Lessmann,
Andreas Kleeberg





2006



2012

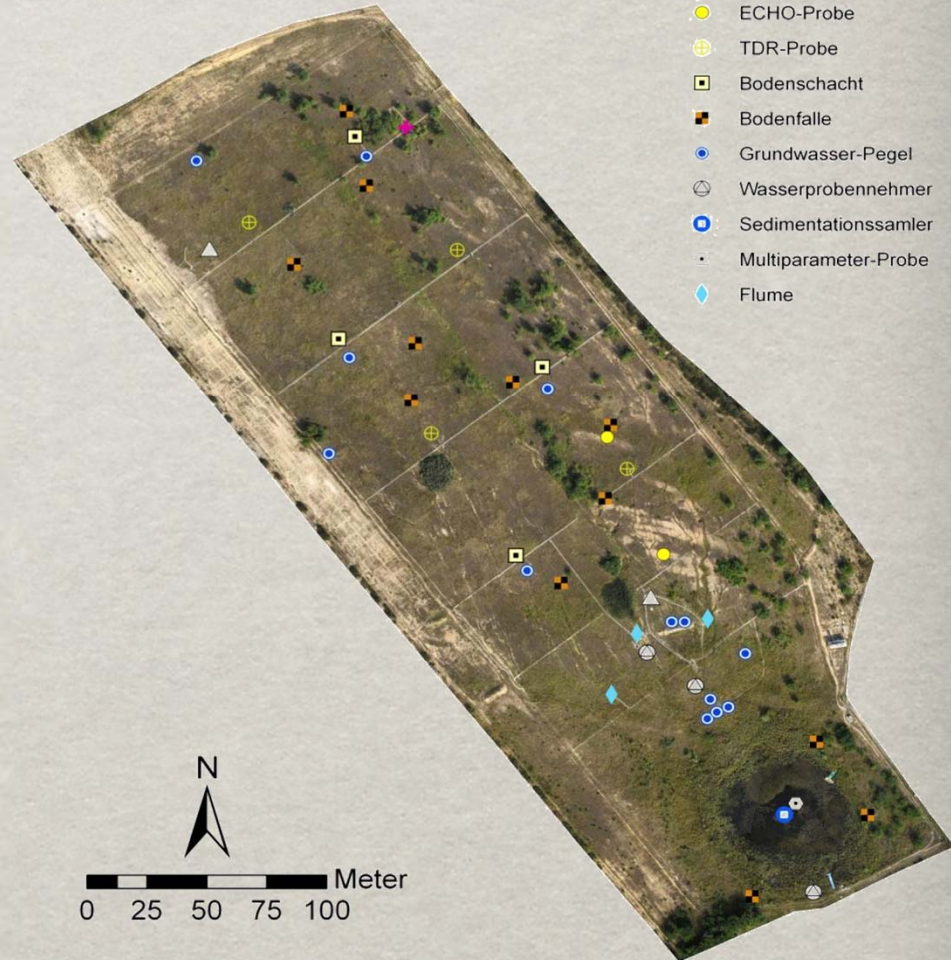
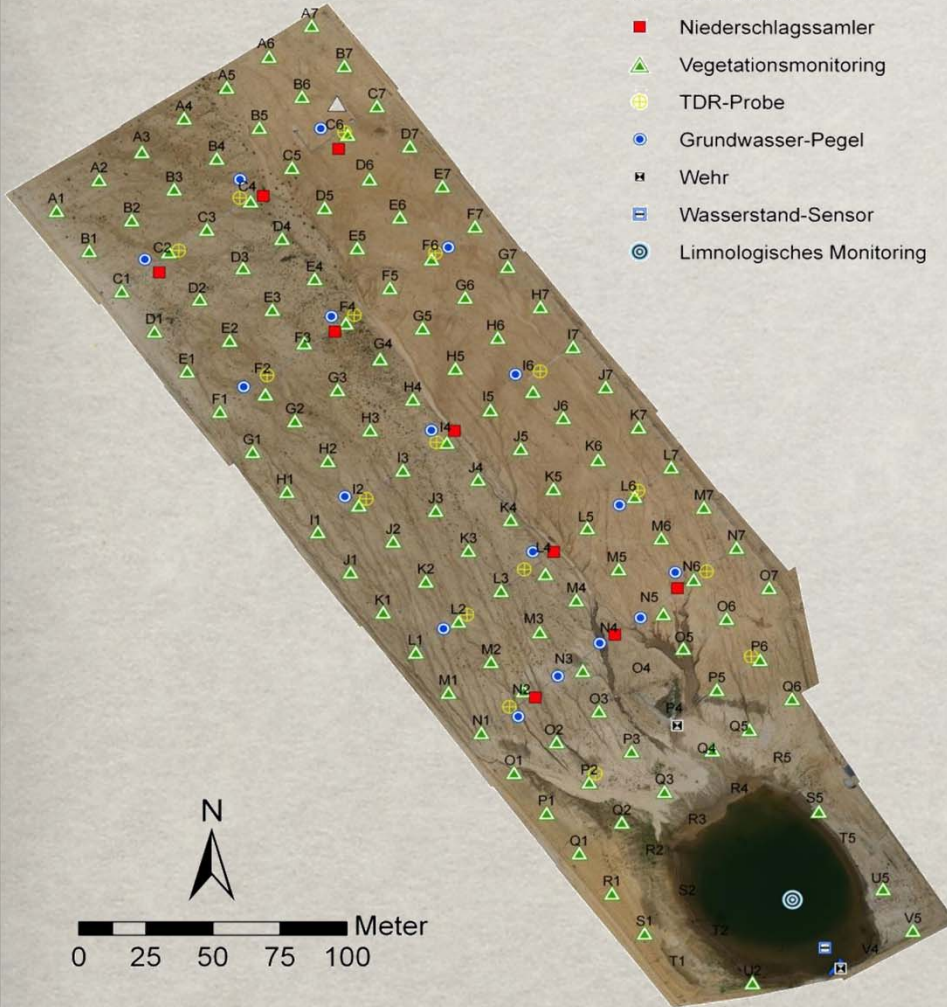
Monitoring – programm

Legende

- △ Wetterstation
- Niederschlagssamler
- ▲ Vegetationsmonitoring
- ⊕ TDR-Probe
- Grundwasser-Pegel
- ⊠ Wehr
- ▩ Wasserstand-Sensor
- ⊙ Limnologisches Monitoring

Legende

- △ Wetterstation
- ✦ Nass-Trocken-Samler
- ECHO-Probe
- ⊕ TDR-Probe
- ▣ Bodenschacht
- ⊠ Bodenfalle
- Grundwasser-Pegel
- ⊙ Wasserprobennehmer
- Sedimentationssamler
- Multiparameter-Probe
- ◇ Flume



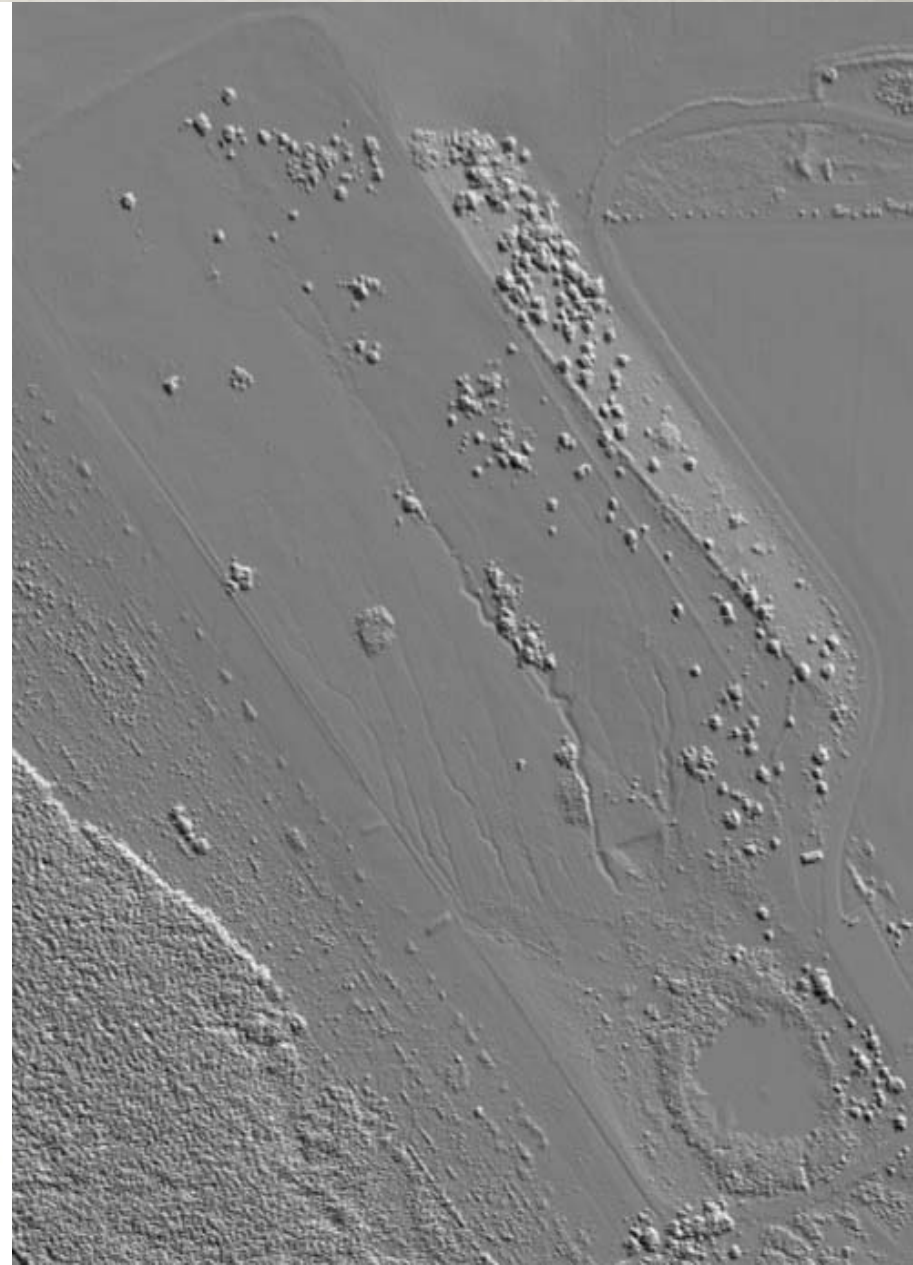
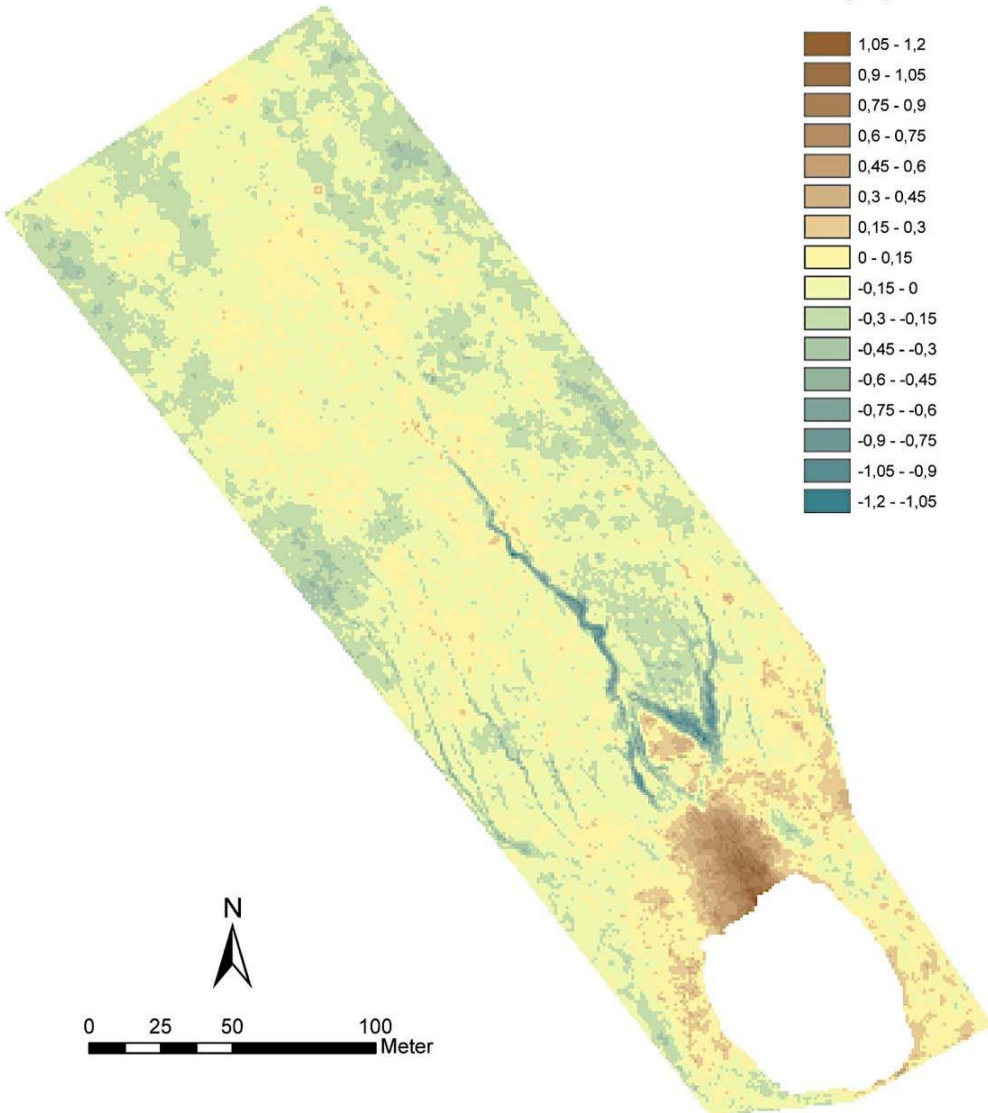
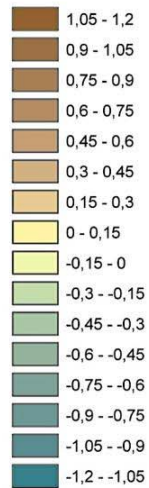
Überraschungen/Anpassungen



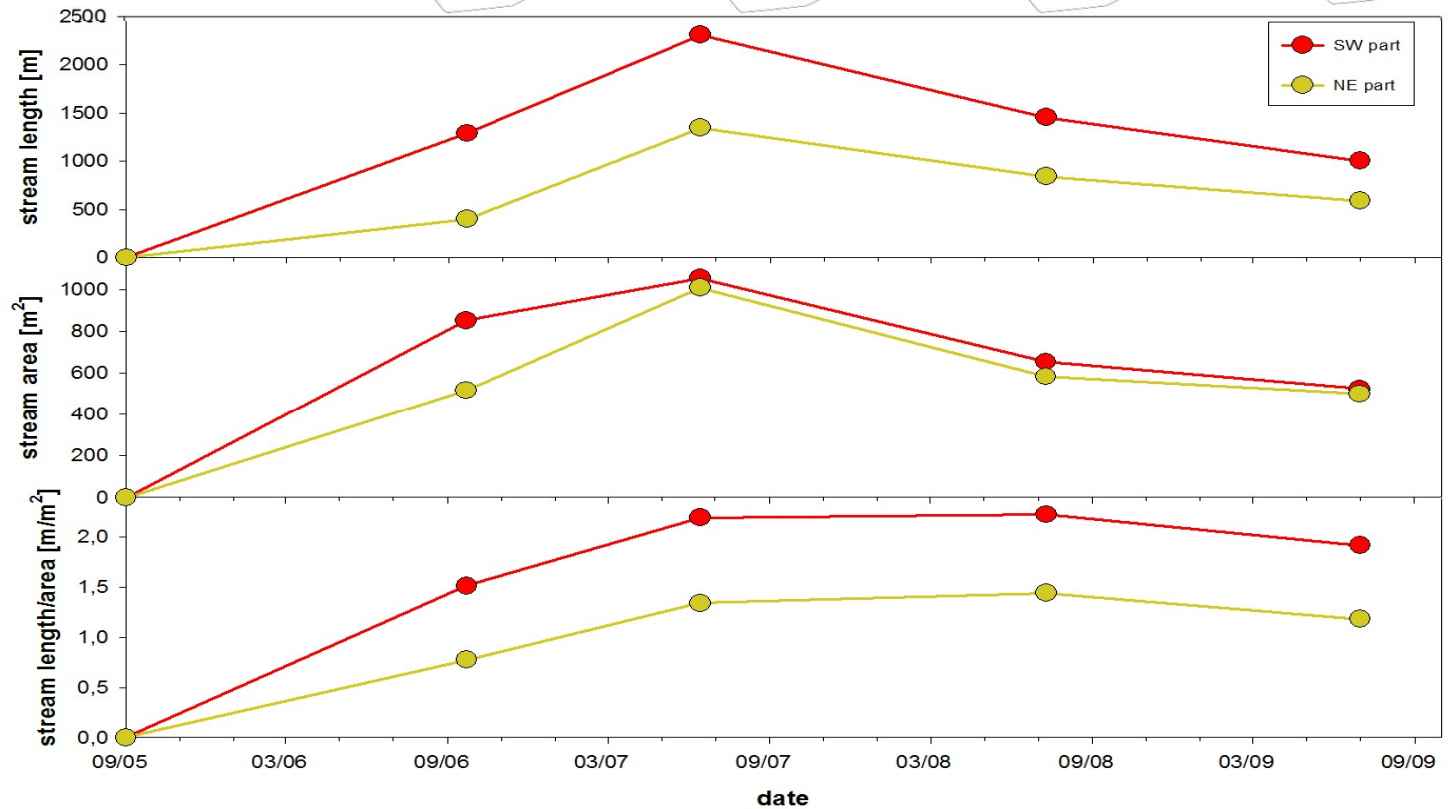
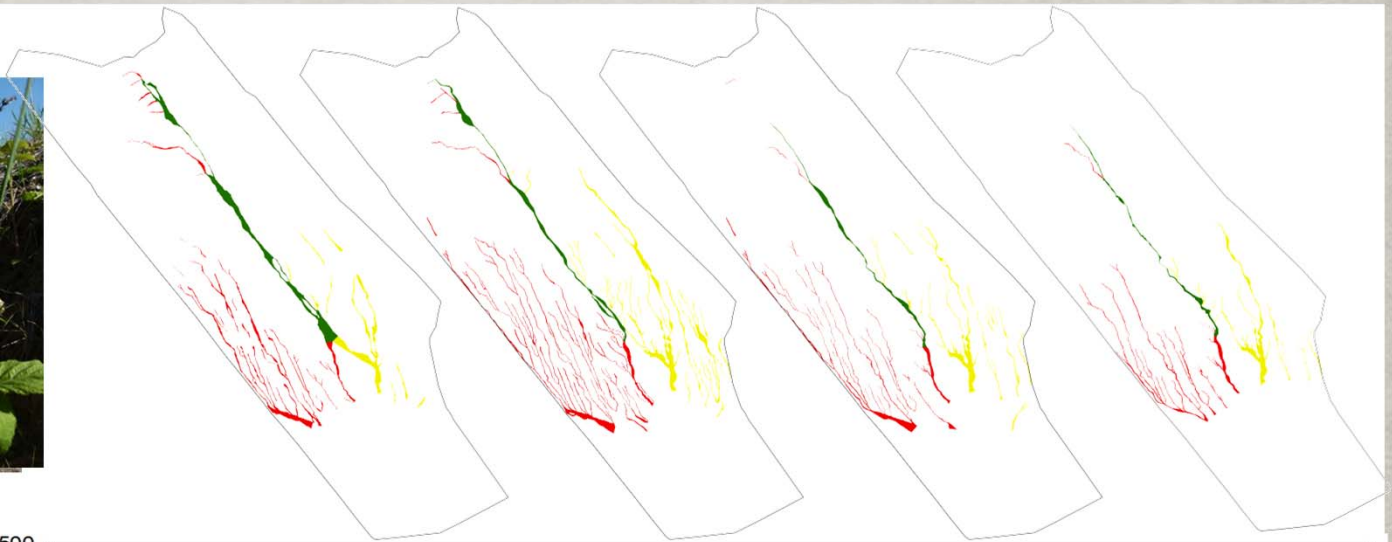
Luftbilder/Befliegungen

Höhenentwicklung 2005 - 2012

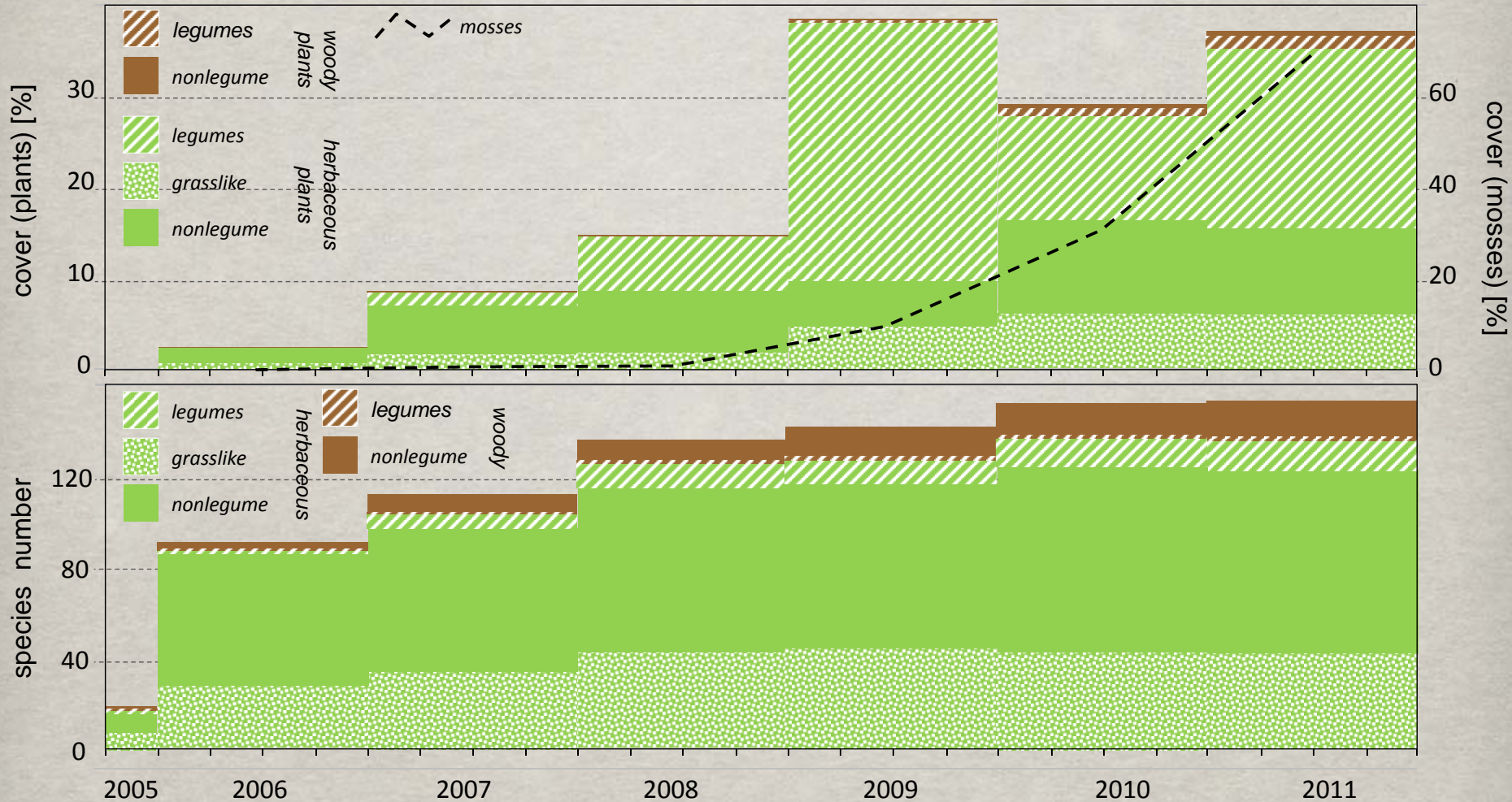
[m]



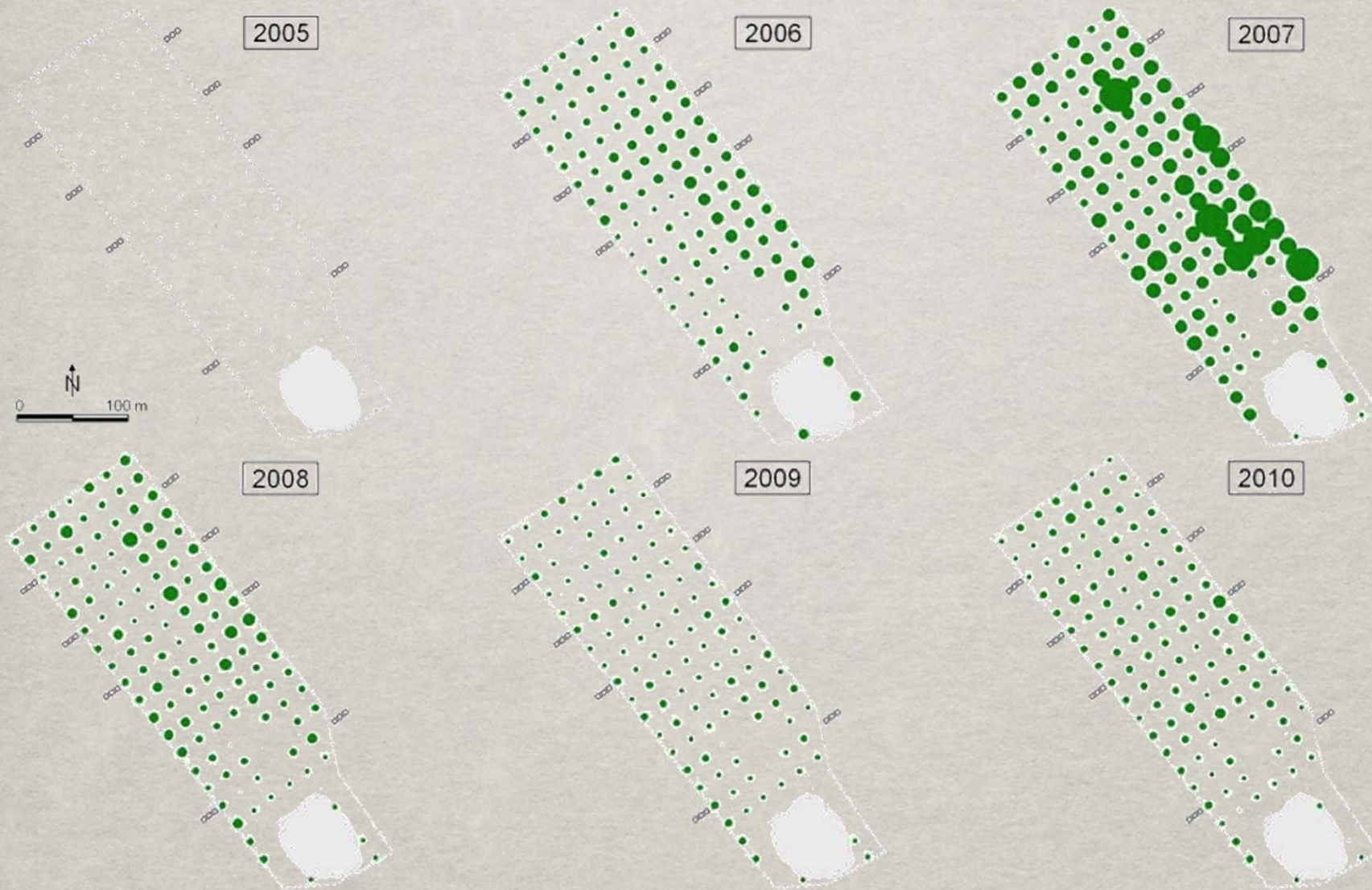
Erosion/Gerinnenetz



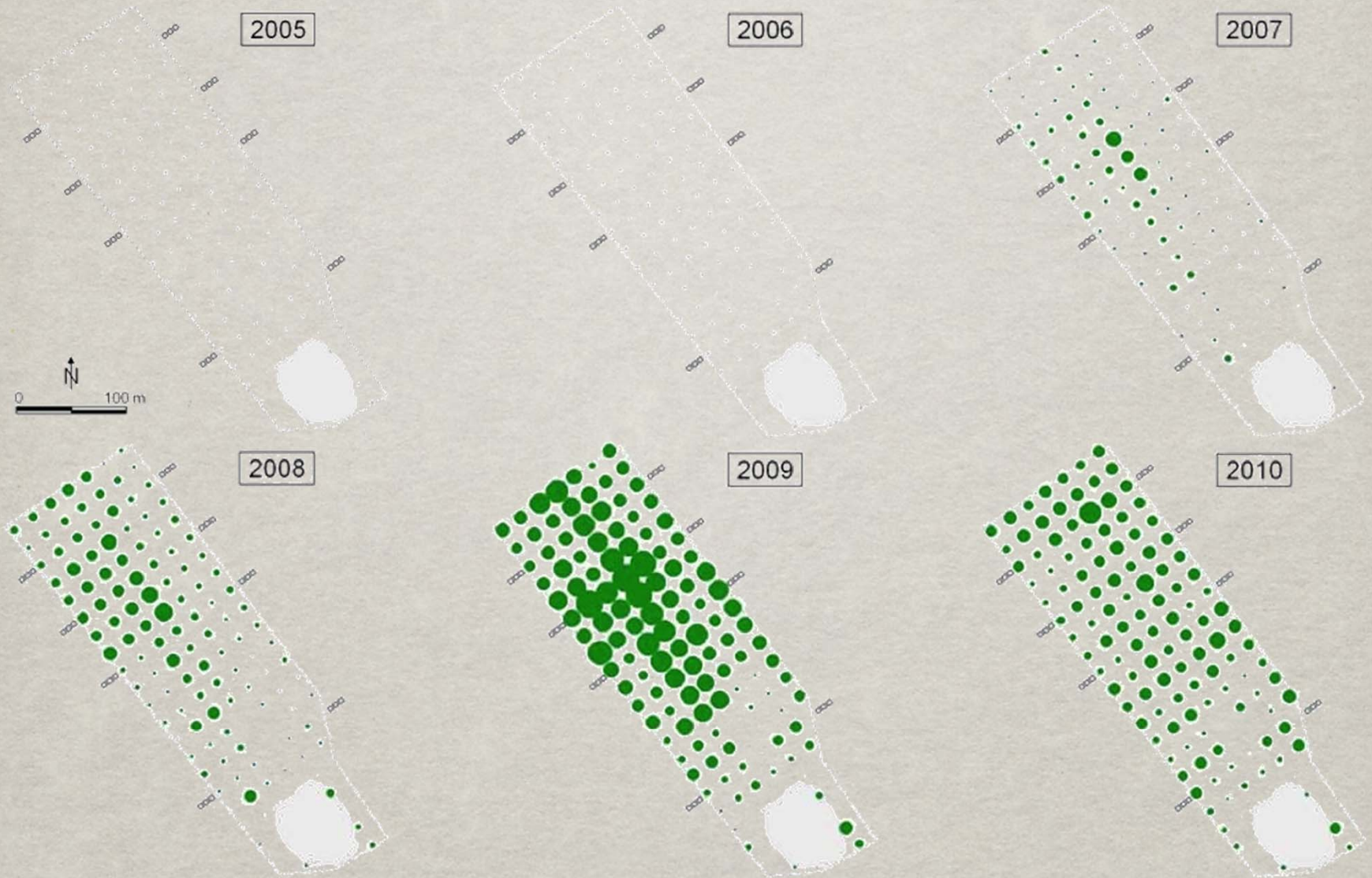
Vegetations – Monitoring



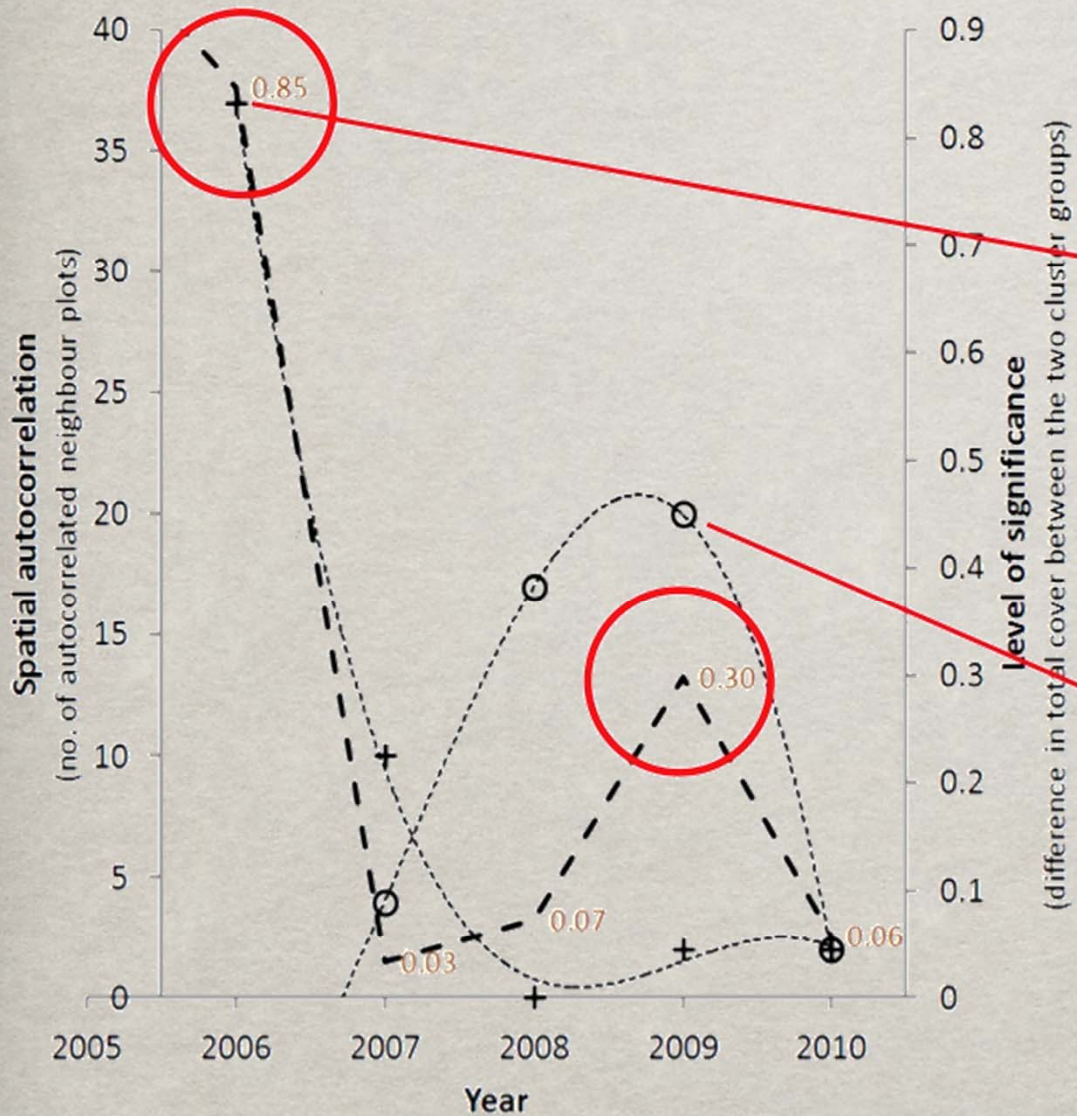
Vegetationsentwicklung: *Conyza canadensis*



Vegetationsentwicklung: *Trifolium arvense*



Vegetationsentwicklung - Phasen



Vegetationsentwicklung: Schilf

0 12.5 25 50 75 100
Meters



2007 (0.3%)
2008 (5.3%)

2009 (9.8%)
2010 (15.9%)

2011 (16.5%)
2012 (19.8%)

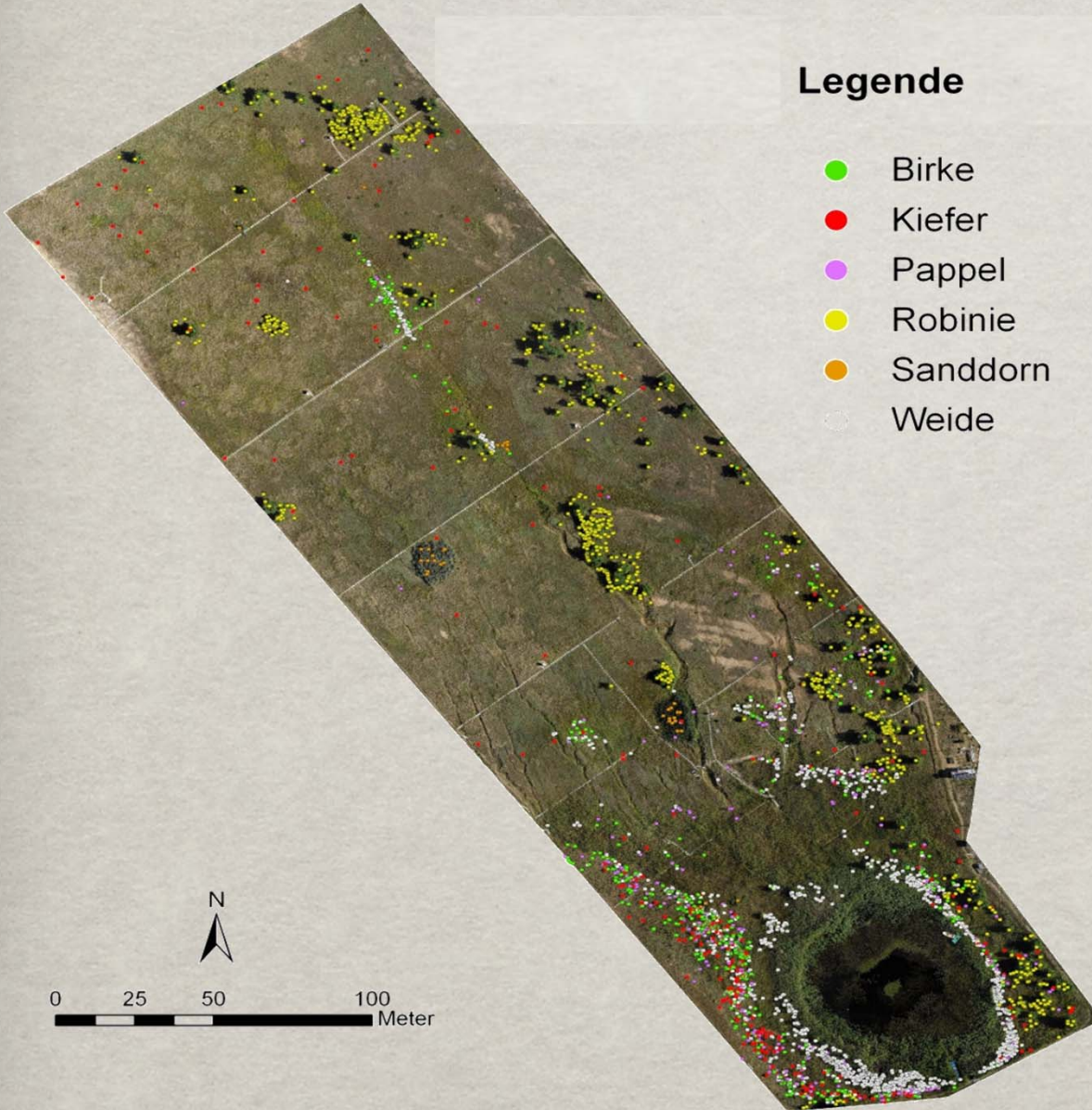
Vegetationsentwicklung: Gehölze

Legende

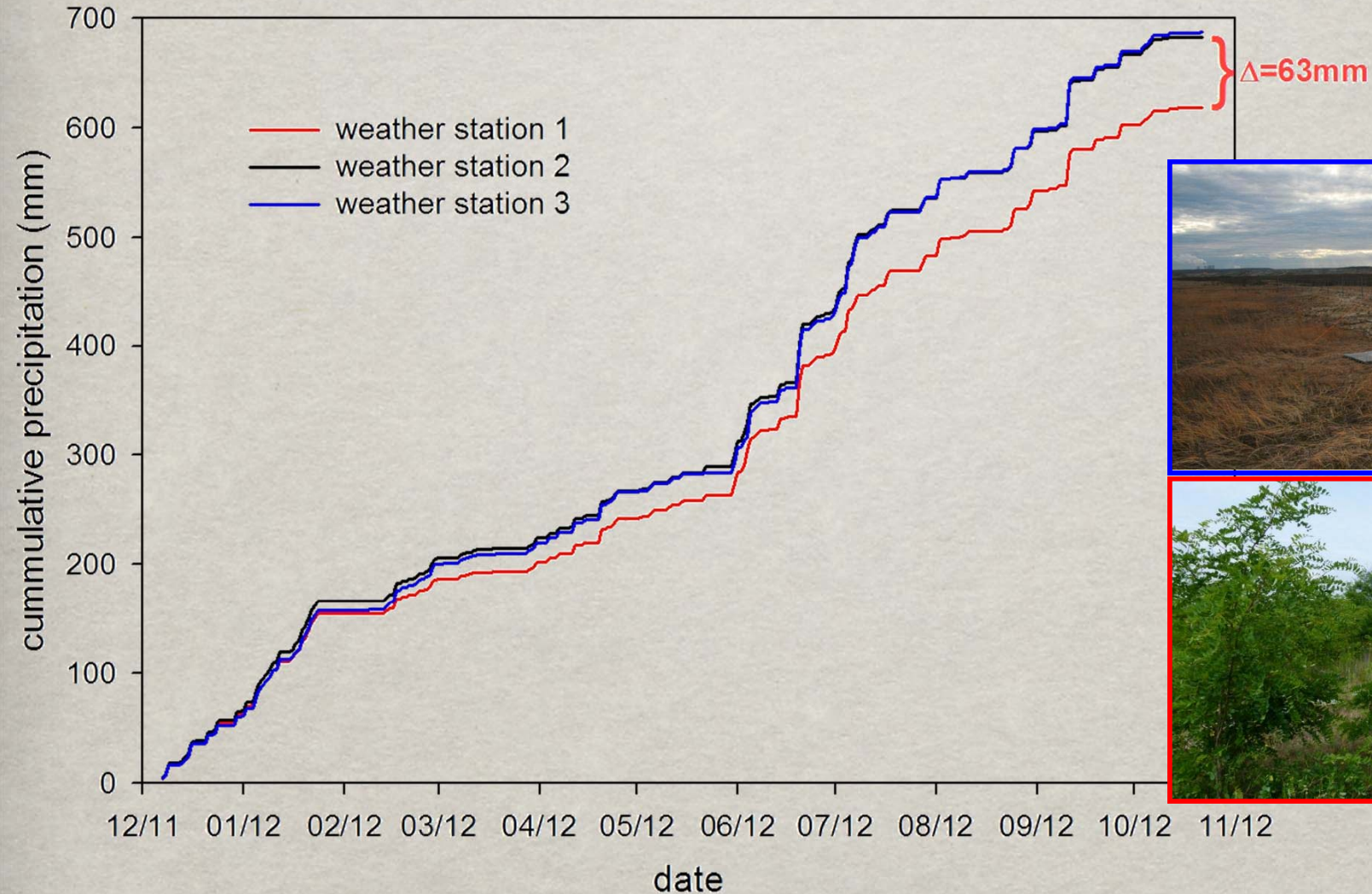
- Birke
- Kiefer
- Pappel
- Robinie
- Sanddorn
- Weide

Insgesamt

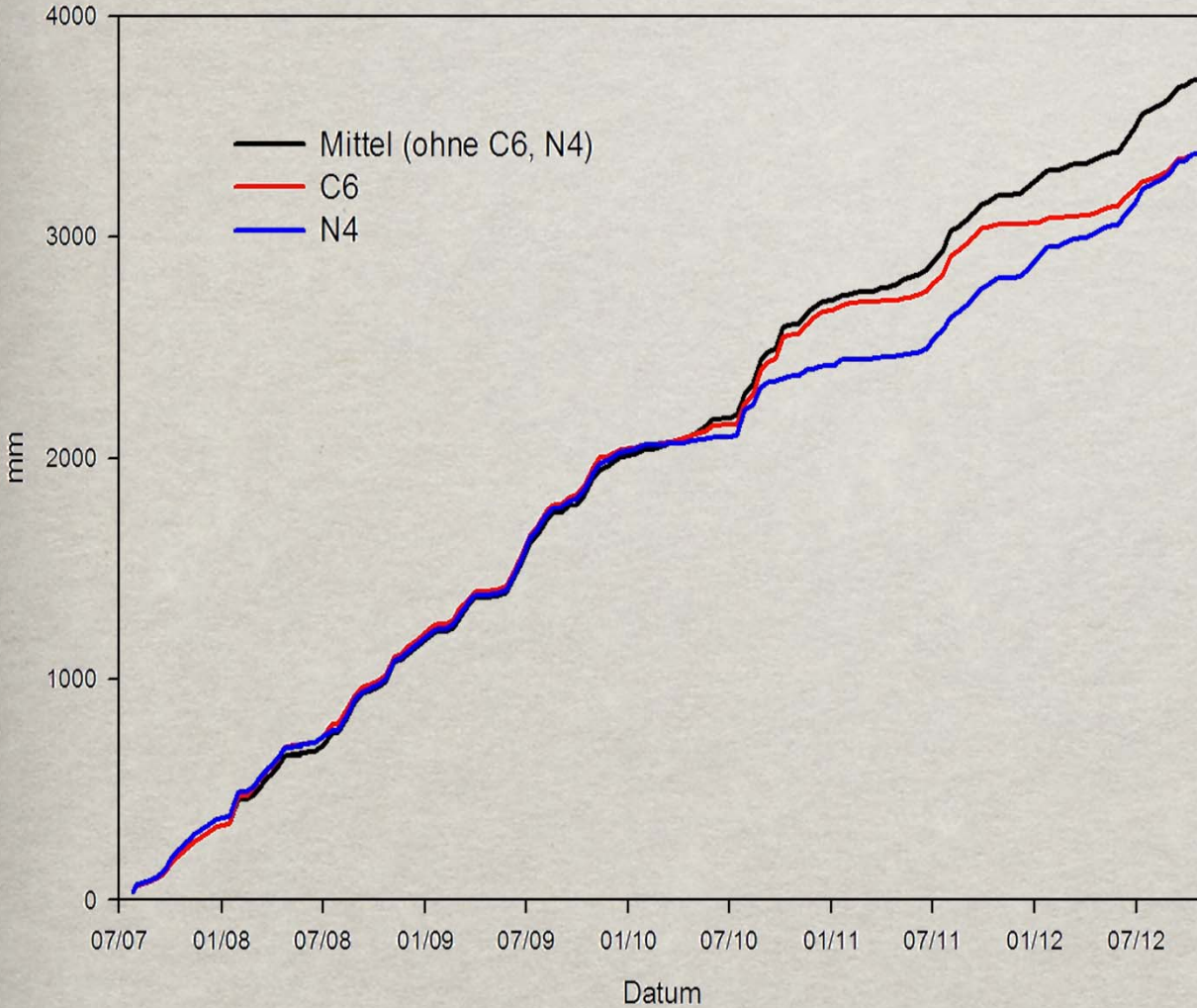
- 17 Arten
- 3.998 Exemplare



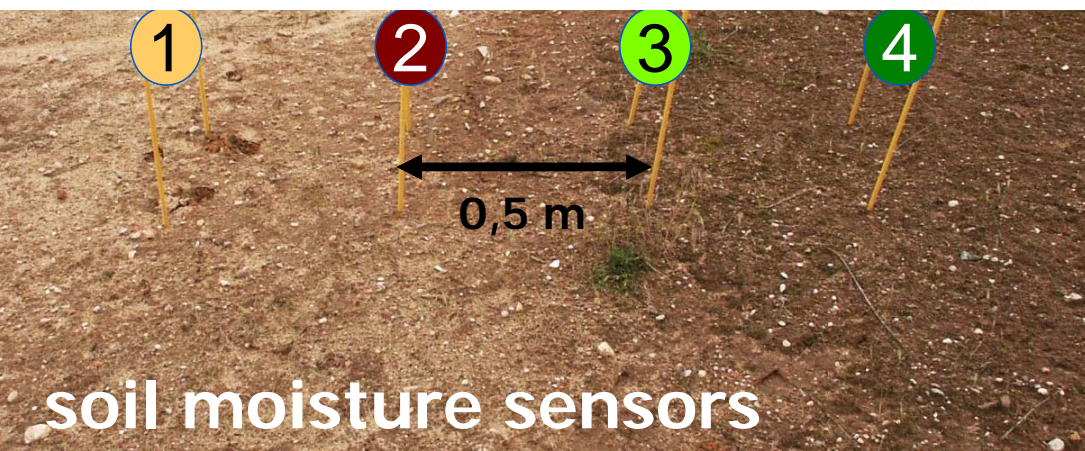
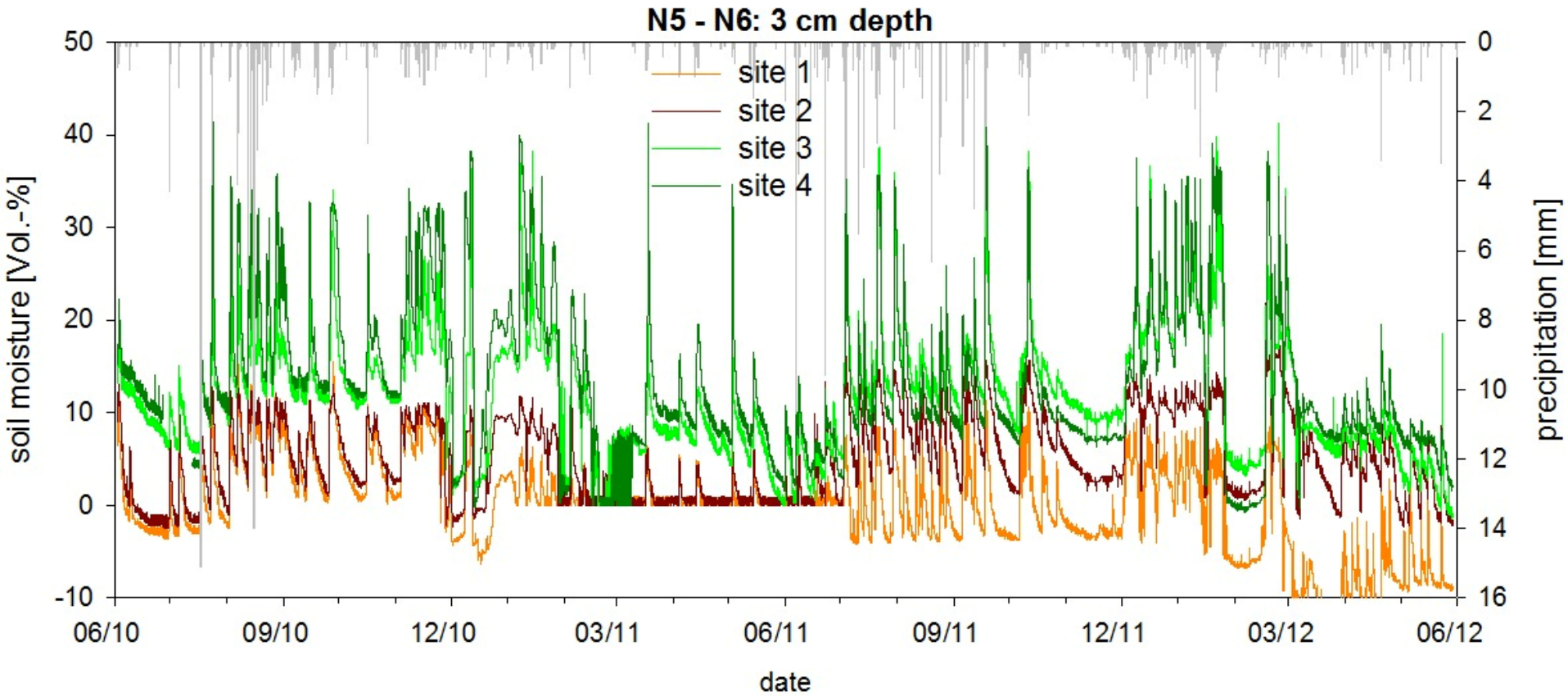
Vegetationsmuster: Mikroklimatische Effekte



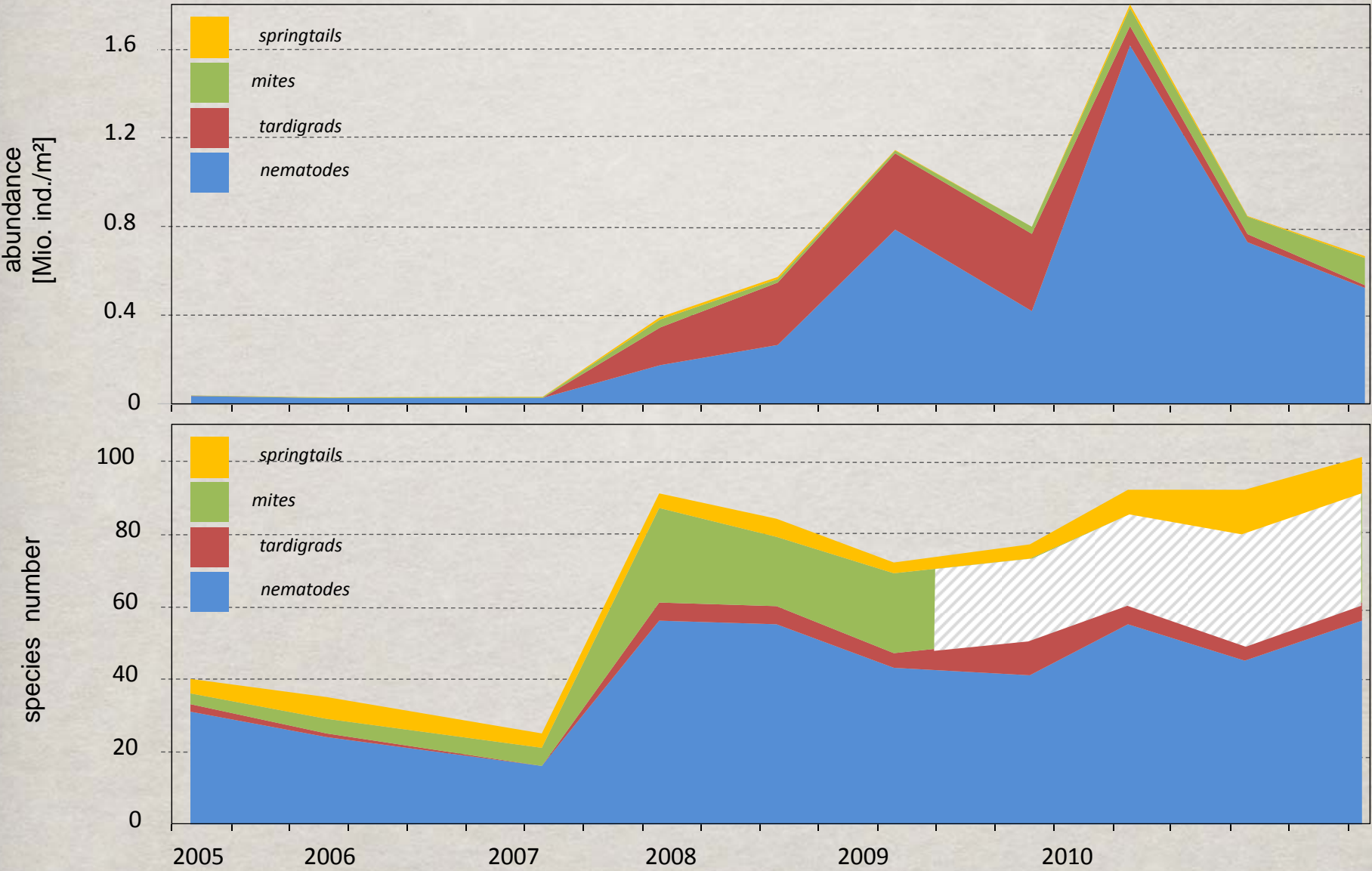
Vegetationsmuster: Mikroklimatische Effekte



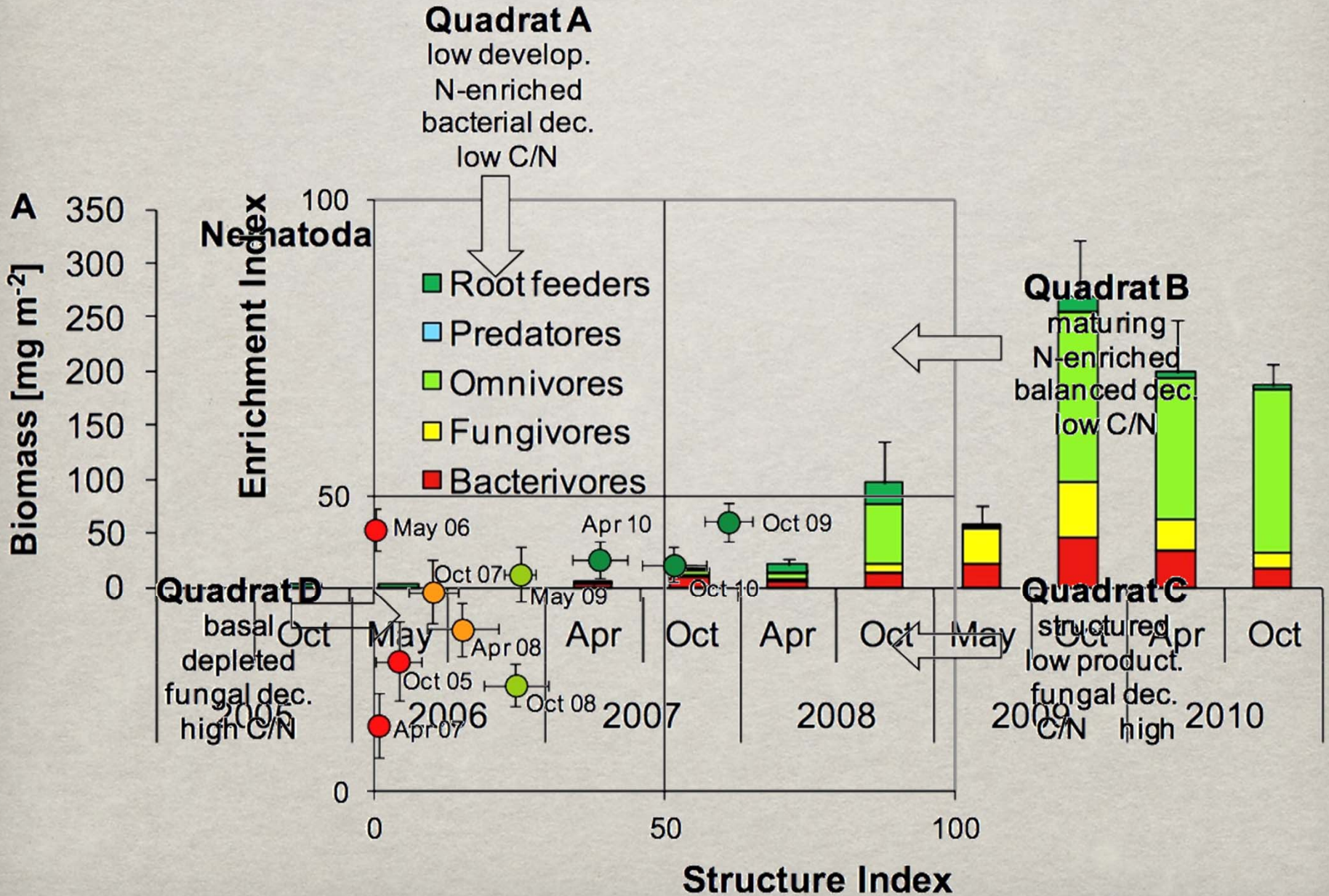
Oberflächenstrukturen: Hydrologische Effekte



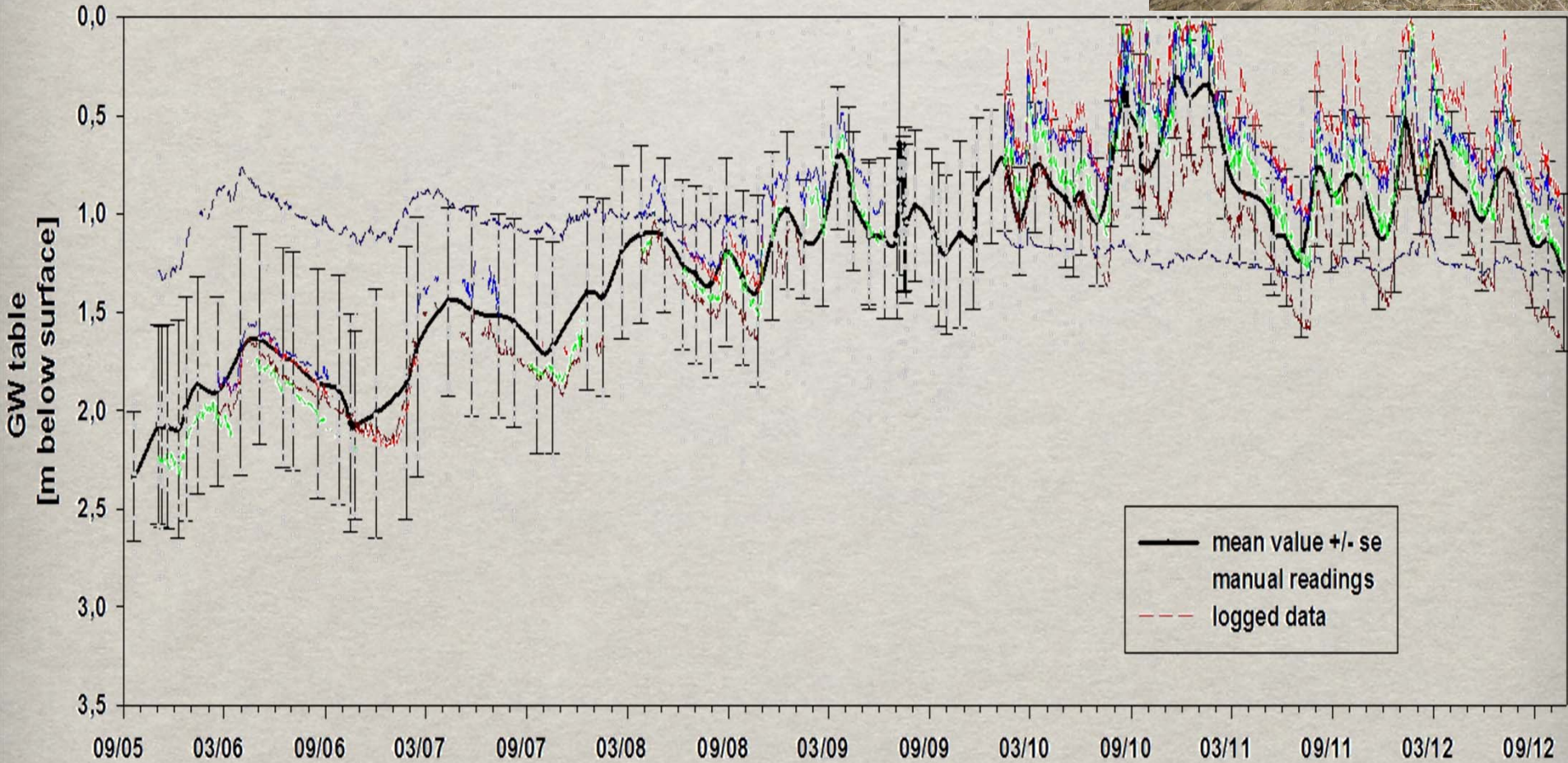
Bodenfauna



Bodenfauna



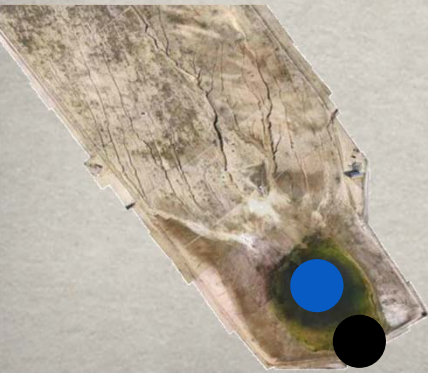
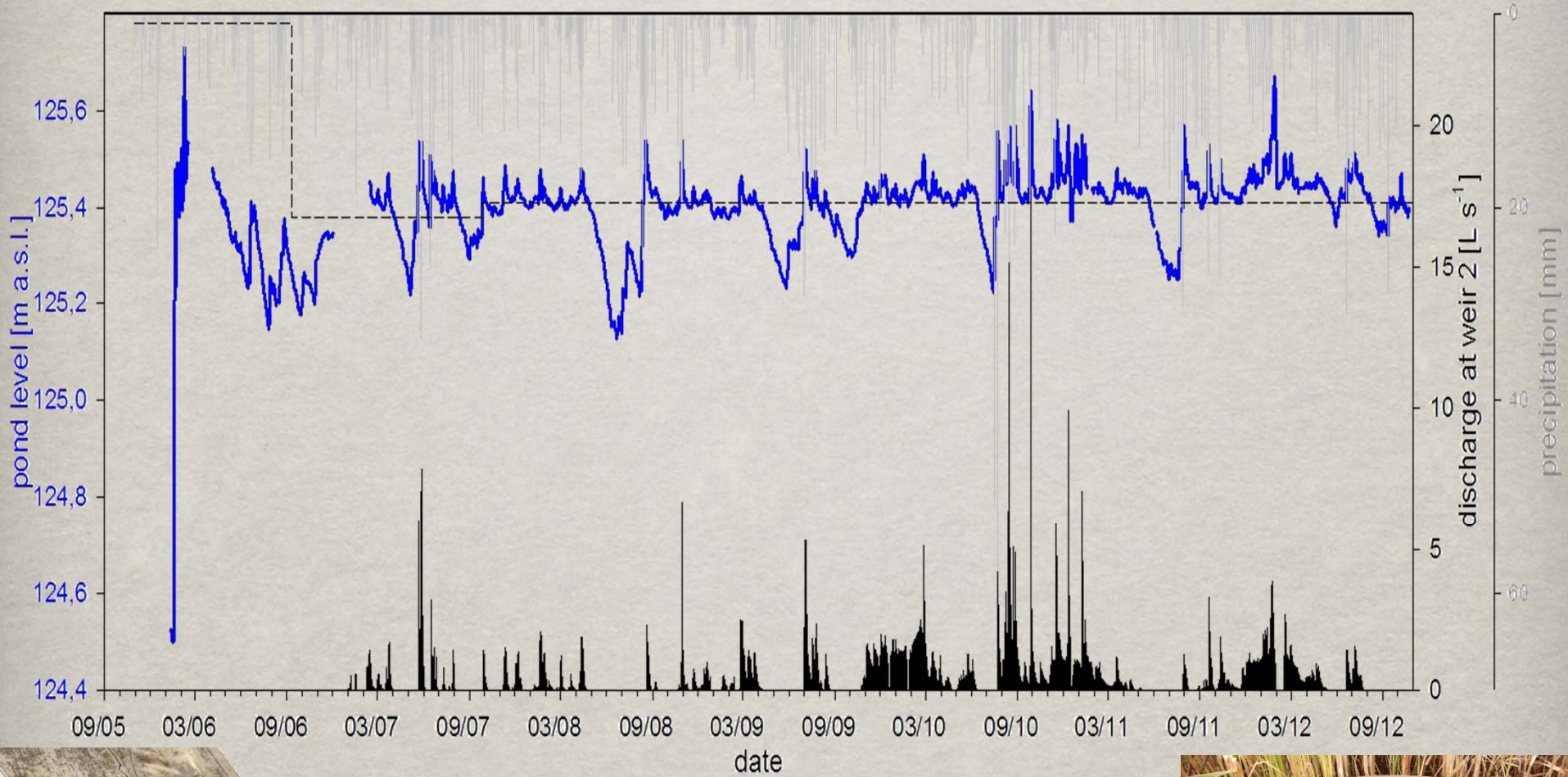
Grundwasser



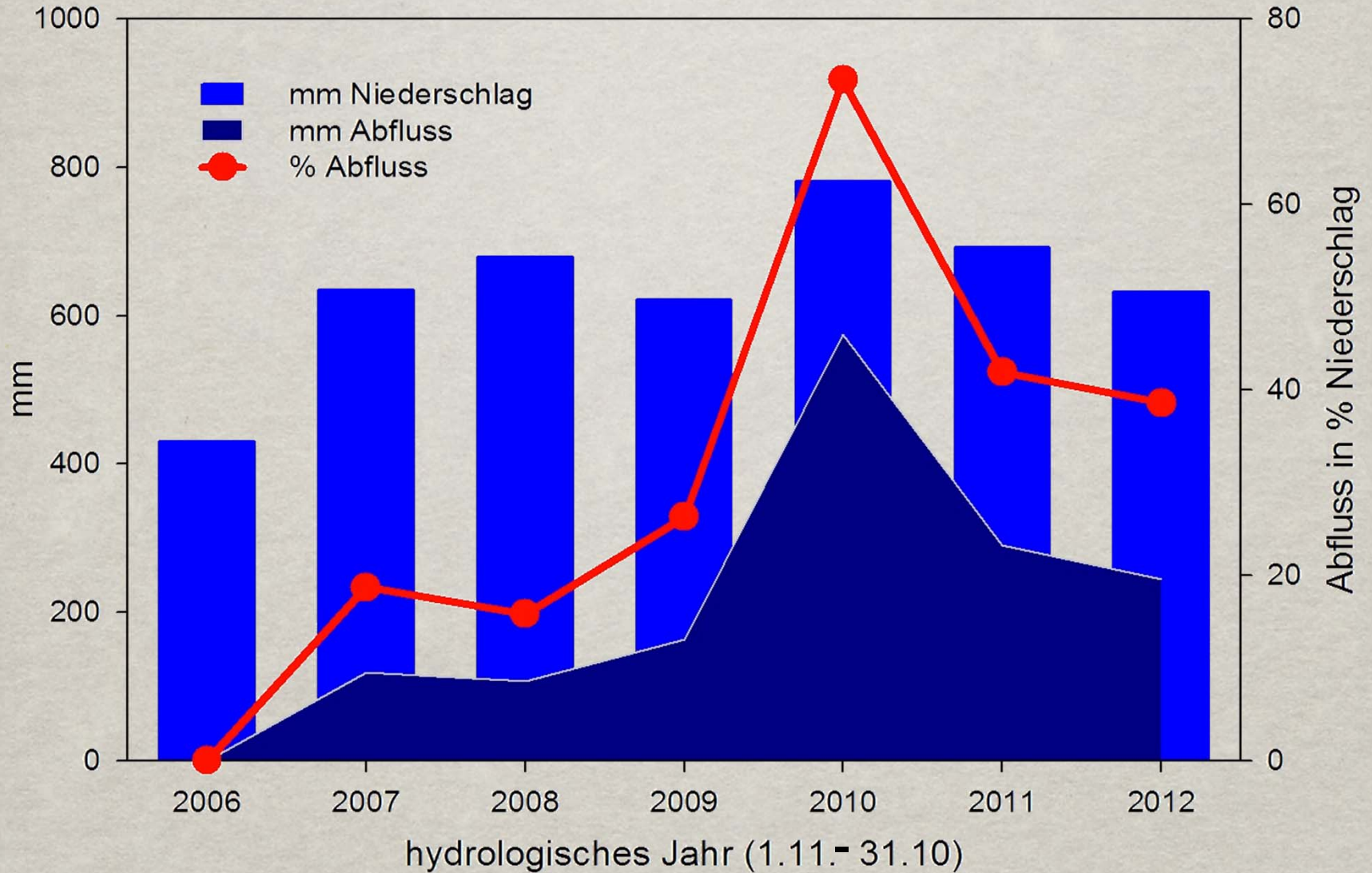
Grundwasser



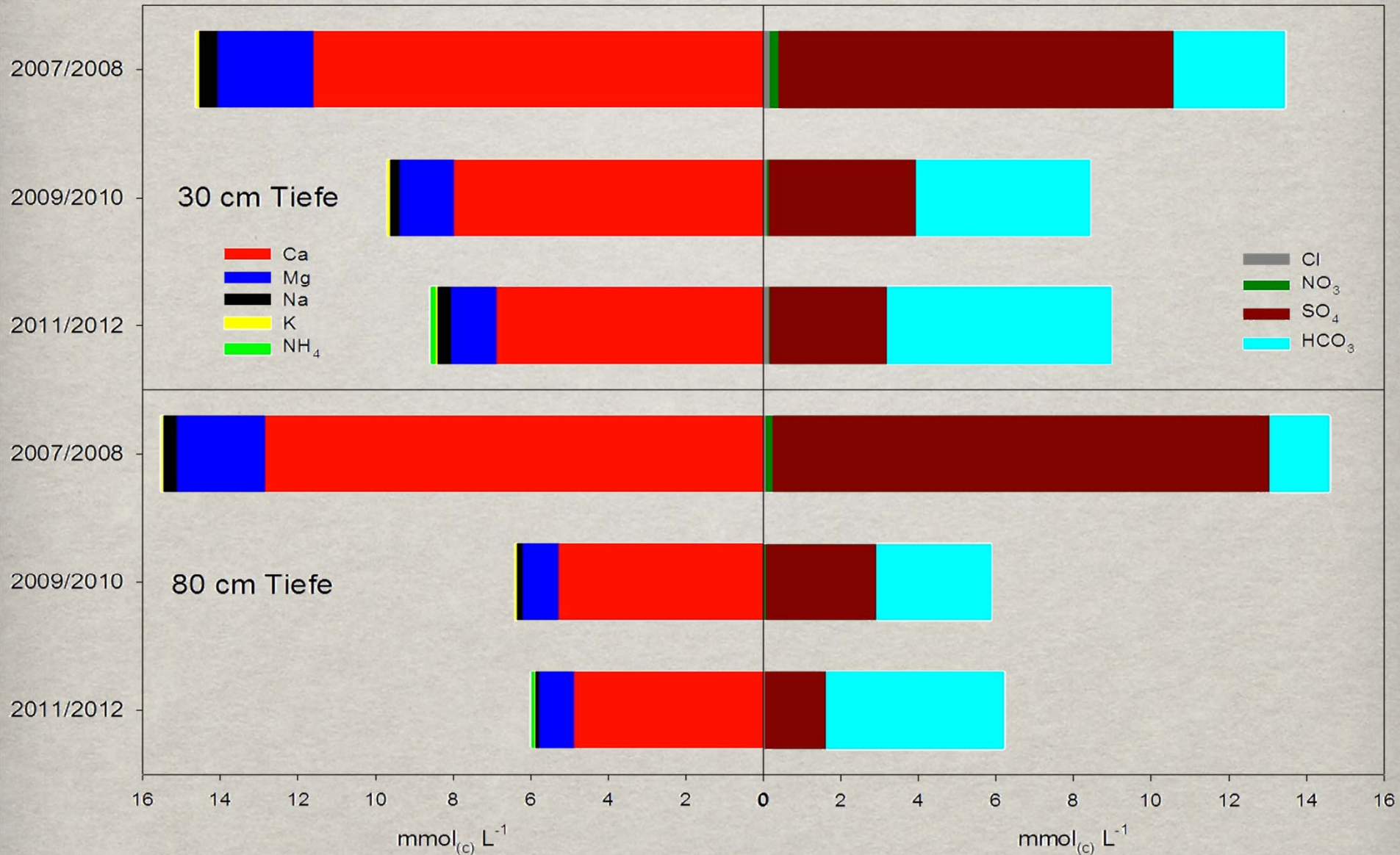
Einzugsgebiets-Abfluss I



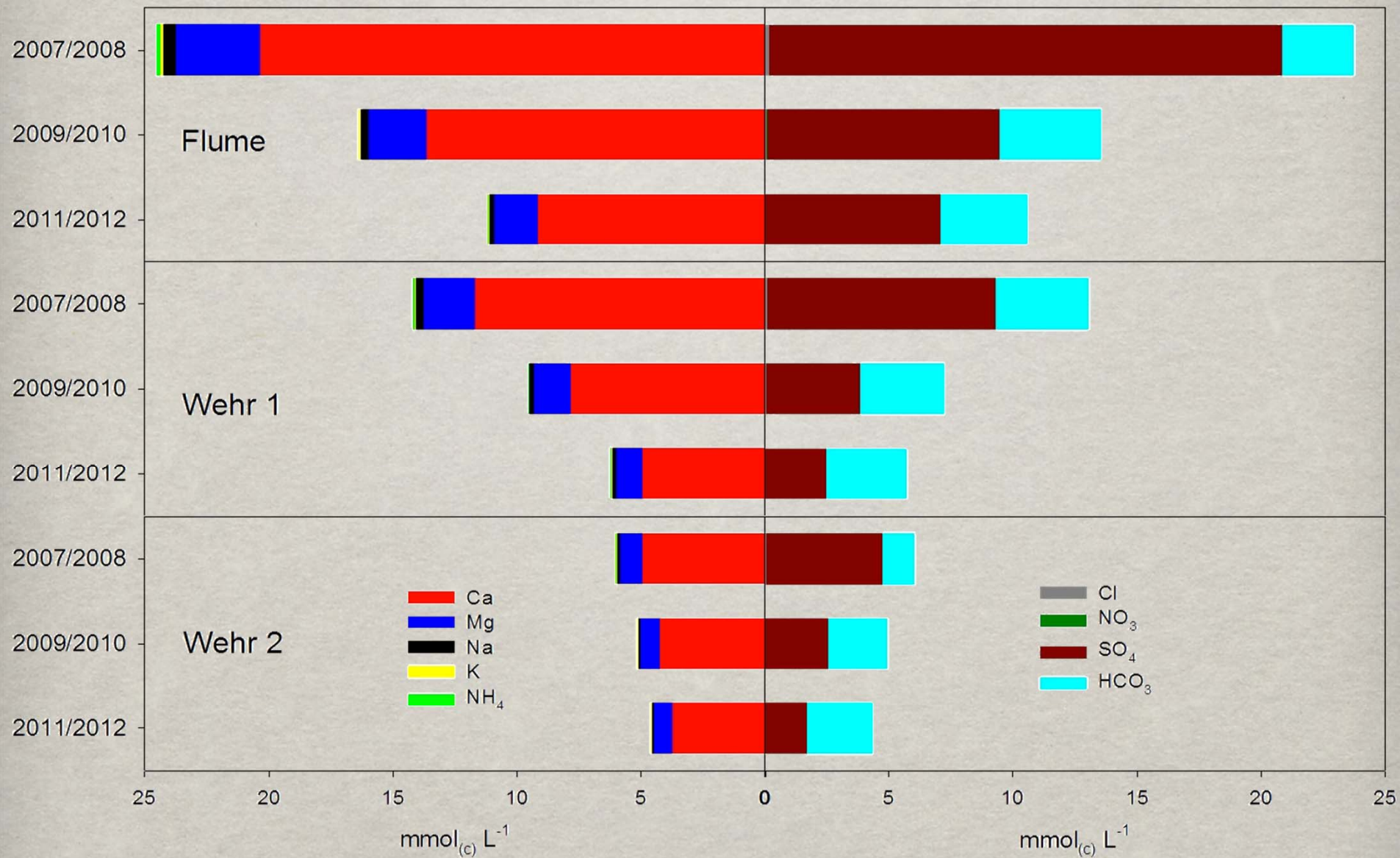
Einzugsgebiets-Abfluss II



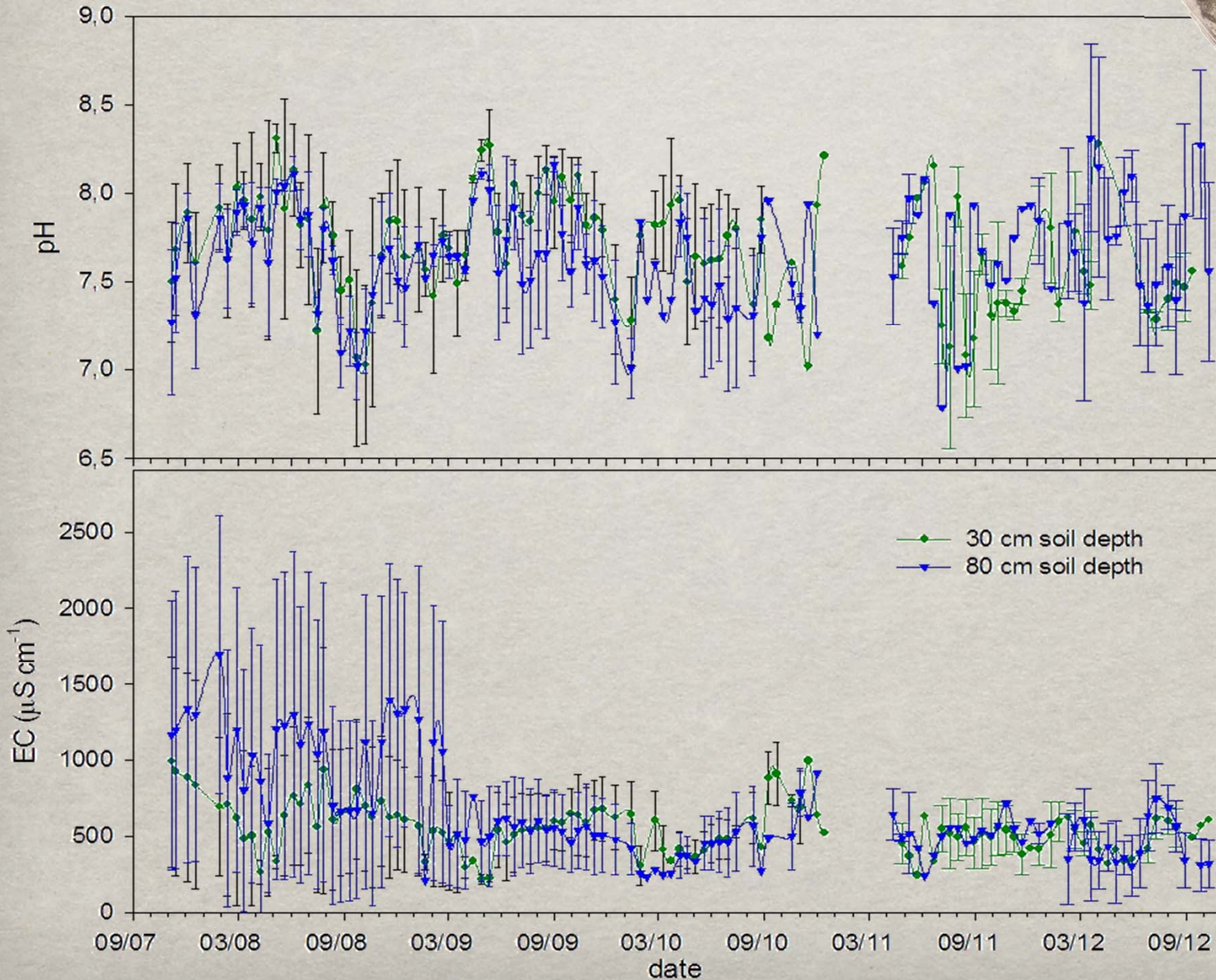
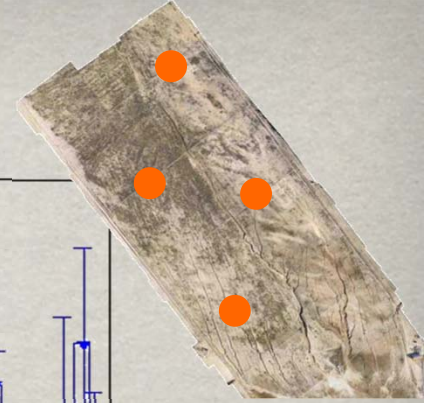
Bodenlösungschemie



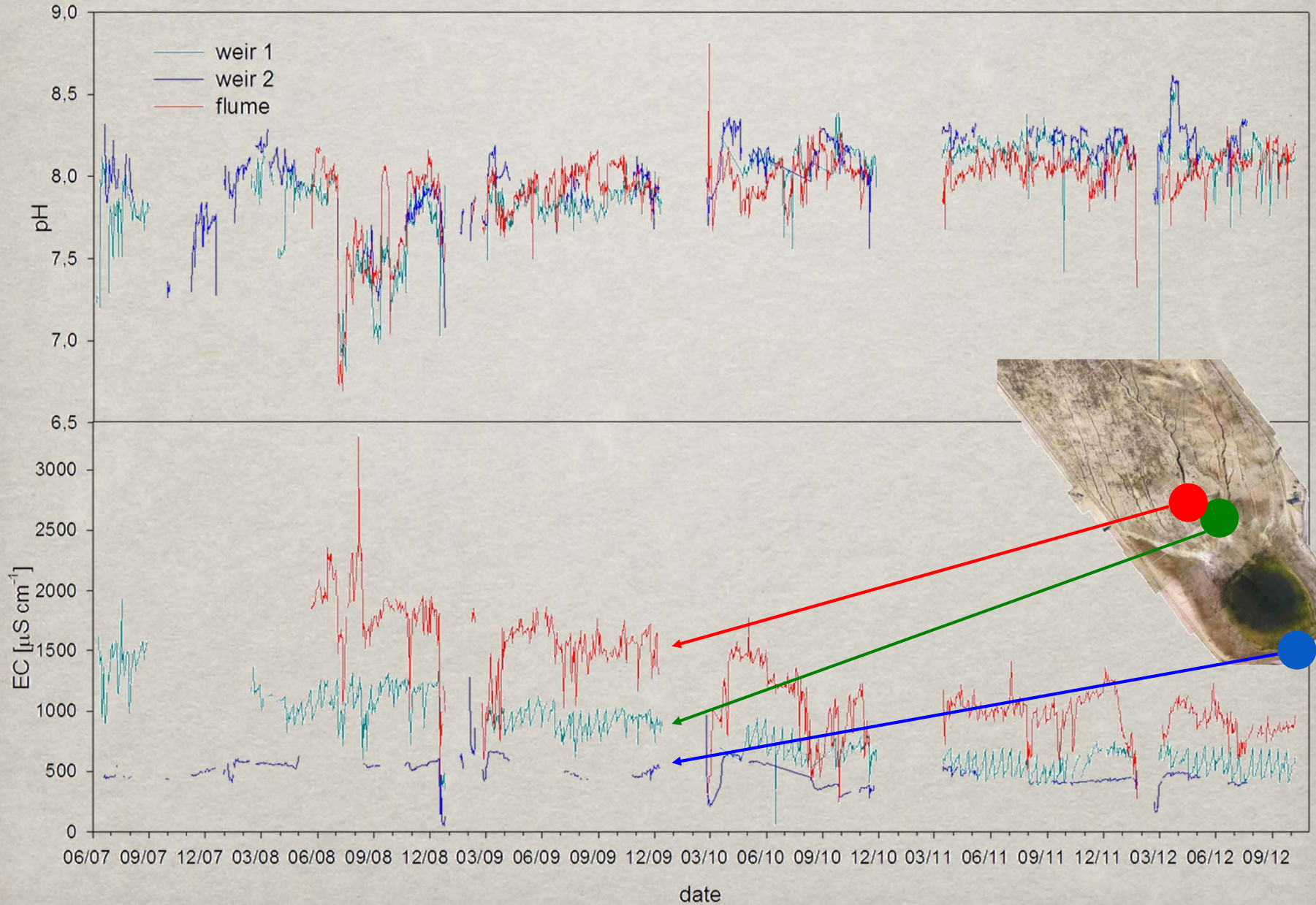
Wasserchemie



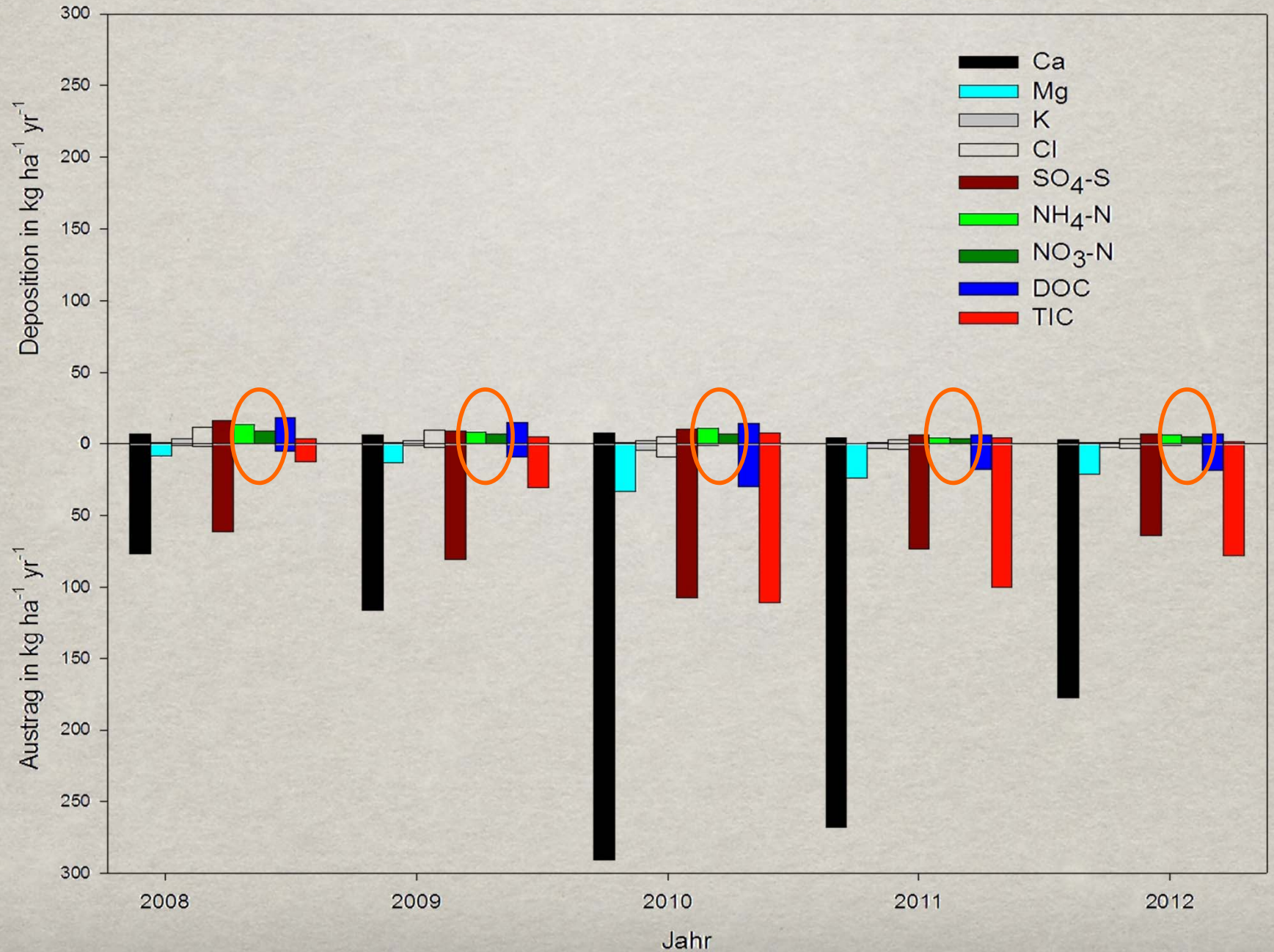
Bodenlösungschemie



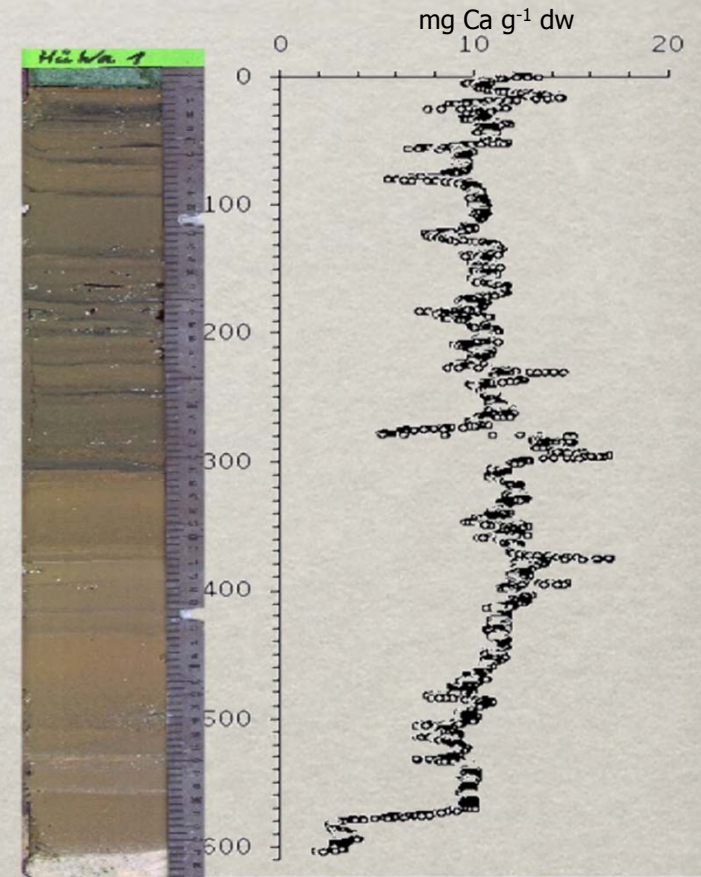
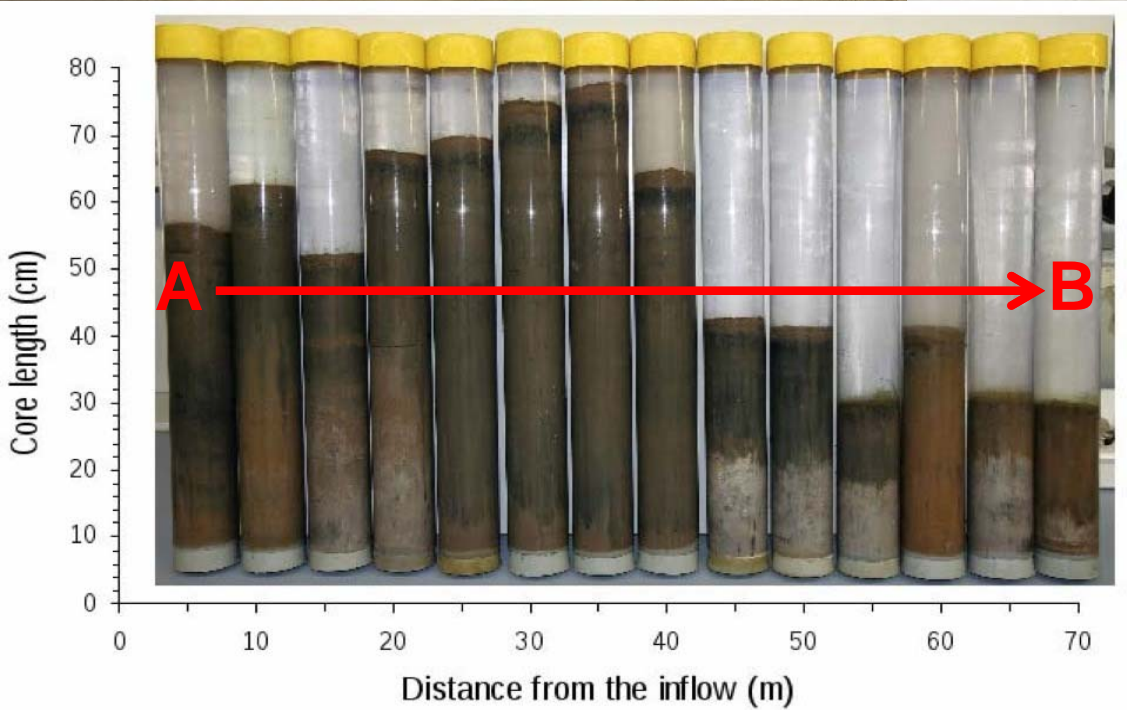
Wasserchemie



Elementbilanz Einzugsgebiet

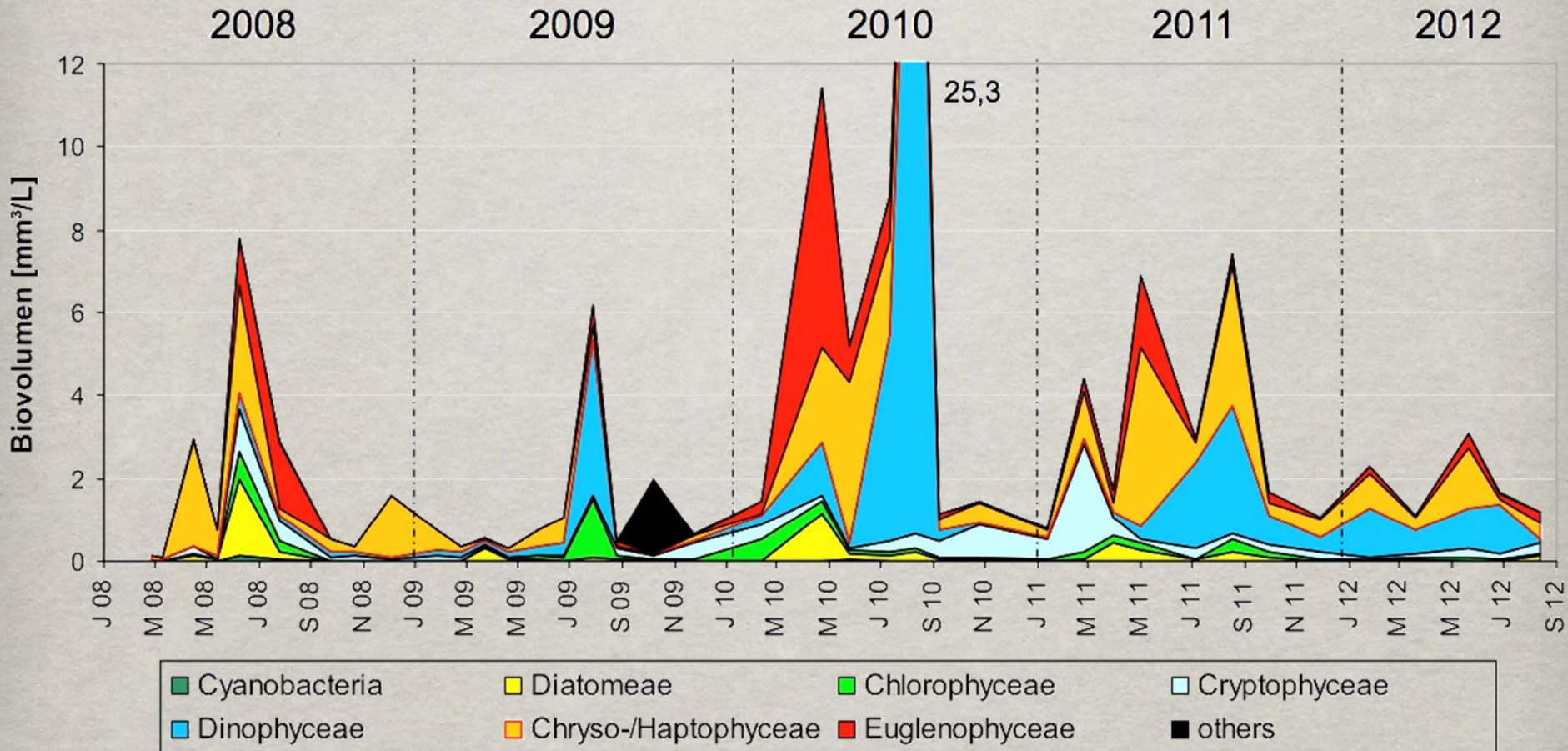


Teich – Monitoring

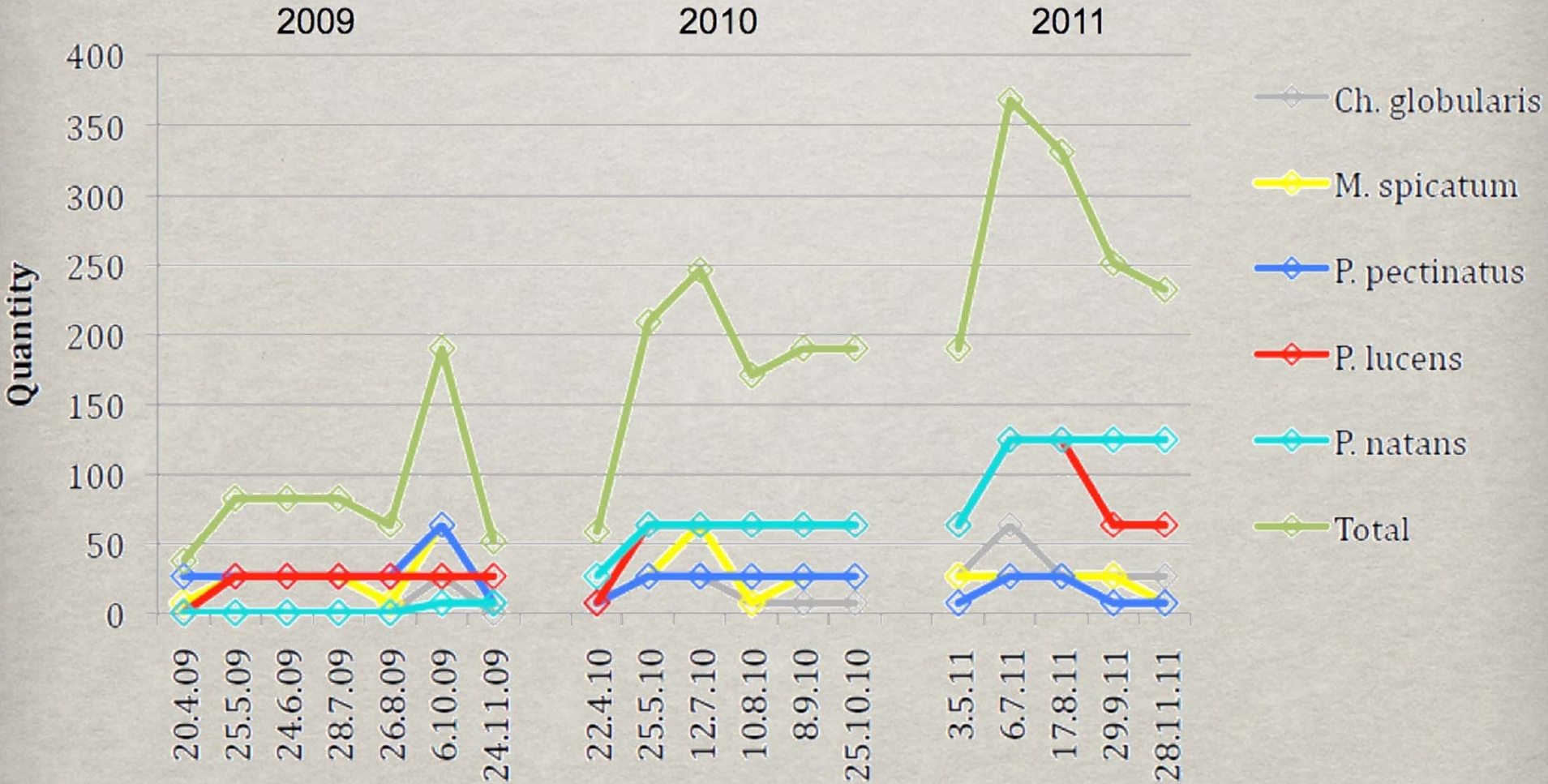


(Kleeberg et al. 2010)

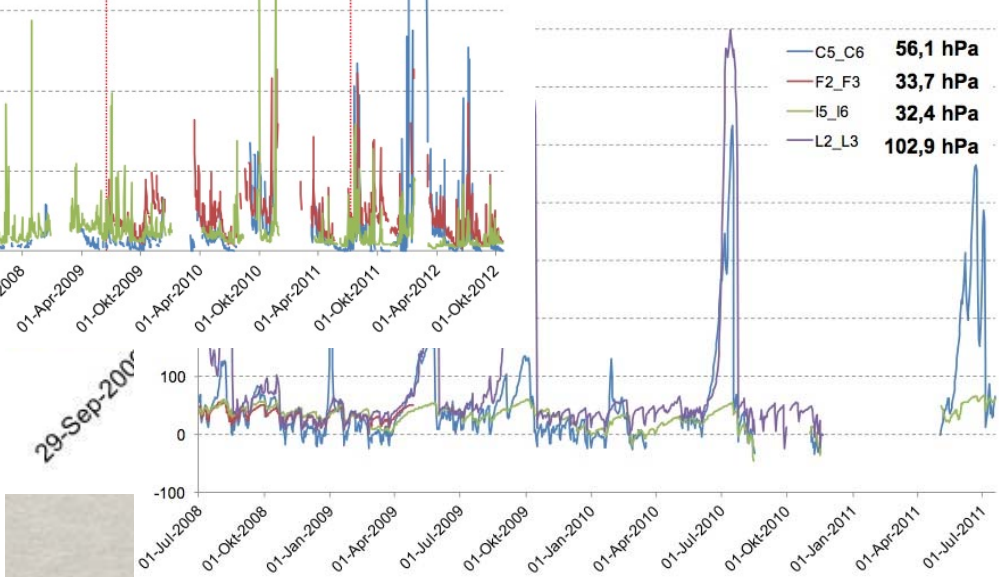
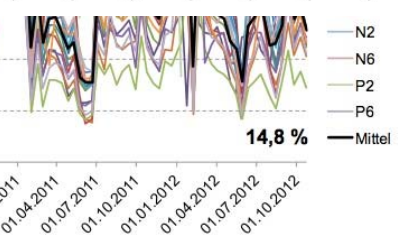
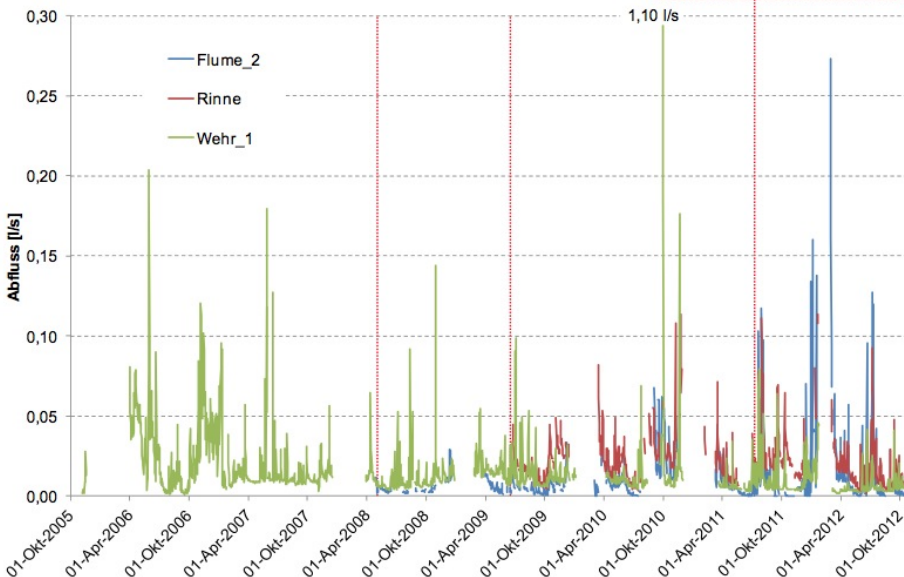
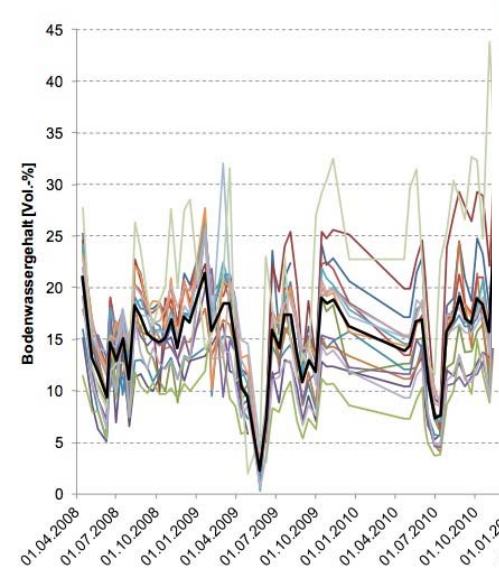
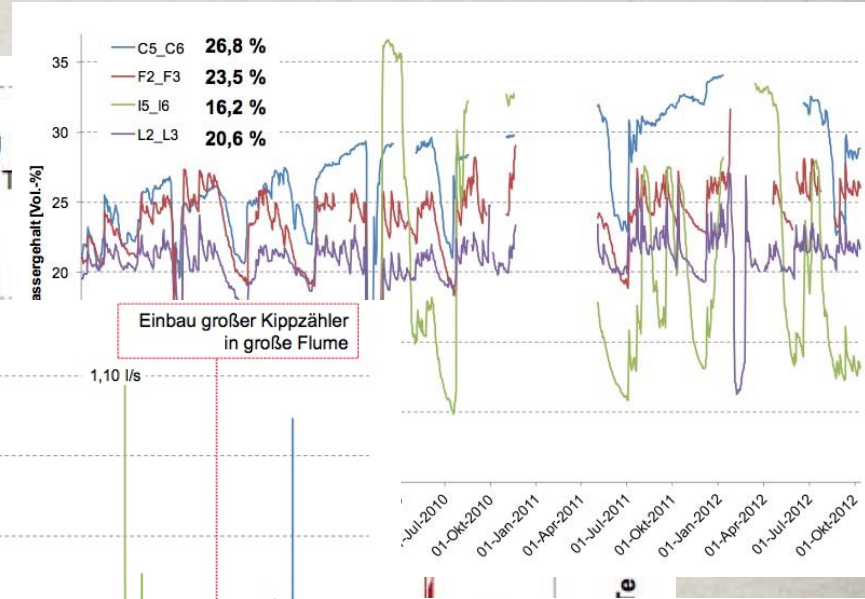
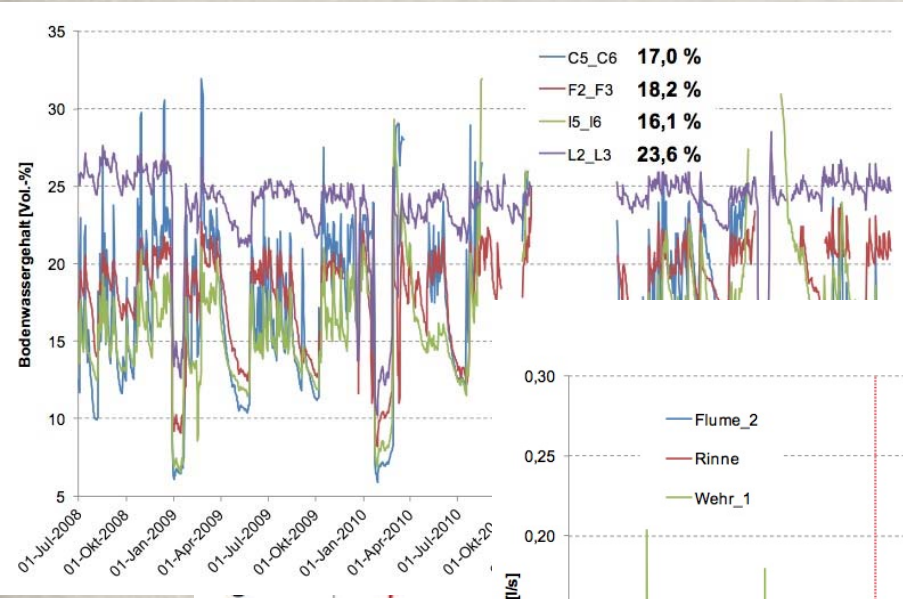
Limnologisches Monitoring Phytoplankton



Limnologisches Monitoring submerse Makrophyten



Monitoring: Weitere Zeitreihen



Besucher am Hühnerwasser



Peer reviewed Publikationen

1. Gerwin, W., Schaaf, W., Biemelt, D., Fischer, A., & Hüttl, R.F. (2009): The artificial catchment "Chicken Creek" (Lusatia, Germany) - a landscape laboratory for interdisciplinary studies of initial ecosystem development. **Ecological Engineering**, 35, 1786-179.
2. Gerwin, W., Schaaf, W., Biemelt, D., Winter, S., Fischer, A., Veste, M. & Hüttl, R.F. (2011): Overview and first results of ecological monitoring at the artificial watershed Chicken Creek (Germany). **Physics and Chemistry of the Earth**, 36, 61-73, doi:10.1016/j.pce.2010.11.003.
3. Hofer, M., Lehmann, P., Biemelt, D., Stähli, M., Krafczyk, M. (2011): Modelling subsurface drainage pathways in an artificial catchment. **Physics and Chemistry of the Earth**, 36, 101-112.
4. Hohberg, K., Russell, D.J. & Elmer, M. (2011): Mass occurrence of algal-feeding tardigrade /Apodibius confusus/ Dastych, 1983 in the young soils of a post-mining site. **Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research**, 4, (Suppl. 1), 1-4.
5. Kleeberg, A., Herzog, C., Jordan, S. & Hupfer, M. (2010): What drives the evolution of the sedimentary phosphorus cycle? **Limnologica** 40(2): 102-113.
6. Mazur, K., Schönheinz, D., Biemelt, D., Schaaf, W. & Grünewald, U. (2011): Observation of hydrological processes and structures in the artificial Chicken Creek catchment. **Physics and Chemistry of the Earth**, 36, 74-86, doi:10.1016/j.pce.2010.10.001.
7. Russell, D.J., Hohberg, K. & Elmer, M. (2010): Primary colonisation of newly formed soils by Actinedid mites. **Soil Organisms** 82: 237-251.
8. Schaaf, W., Bens, O., Fischer, A., Gerke, H.H., Gerwin, W., Grünewald, U., Holländer, H.M., Kögel-Knabner, I., Mutz, M., Schloter, M., Schulin, R., Veste, M., Winter, S. & Hüttl, R.F. (2011): Patterns and processes of initial terrestrial ecosystem development. **Journal of Plant Nutrition and Soil Science**, 174, 229-239.
9. Schaaf, W., Elmer, M., Fischer, A., Gerwin, W., Nenov, R., Pretzsch, H., Seifert, S., Winter, S., Zaplata, M. (2012): Monitoring the formation of structures and patterns during initial development of an artificial catchment. **Environmental Monitoring and Assessment**. doi: 10.1007/s10661-012-2998-x.
10. Wanner, M. & Elmer, M. (2009): „Hot spots“ on a new soil surface – how do testate amoebae settle down? **Acta Protozoologica**, 48: 281-289.
11. Zaplata, M.K., Winter, S., Biemelt, D. & Fischer, A. (2011): Immediate shift towards source dynamics: the pioneer species *Conyza canadensis* in an initial ecosystem. **Flora**, 206, 928-934.
12. Zaplata, M., Winter, S., Fischer, A., Kollmann, J. & Ulrich, W. (2013): Species-driven phases and increasing structure in early-successional plant communities. **American Naturalist** (accepted).
13. Elmer, M., Gerwin, W., Schaaf, W., Zaplata, M.K., Hohberg, K., Nenov, R., Bens, O., Hüttl, R.F. (2012): Dynamics of initial ecosystem development at the artificial catchment Chicken Creek, Lusatia, Germany. **Environmental Earth Sciences** (subm.).
14. Ulrich, W., Piwczyński, M., Zaplata, M.K., Winter, S., Fischer, A., Schaaf, W. (2012): Small-scale spatial variability in phylogenetic signals during early plant succession depends on soil properties. **Oecologia** (subm.).

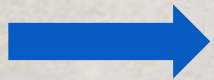
sonstige Aktivitäten



- Schriftenreihe **´Ecosystem Development´** 1-3 (Band 4 in Vorbereitung)
 - >40 sonstige Publikationen/Tagungsbeiträge
 - >15 Vorträge bei internationalen Tagungen
 - Dissertation von Markus Zaplata, TUM (Verfahren eröffnet)
-
- Beteiligung an der Lehre (Exkursionen, Geländepraktika, Abschlussarbeiten, Studienprojekte, Schülerpraktika)
 - Exkursionen
 - Qualitätskontrolle für Mess- und Analysedaten
 - Datenhaltung/-bereitstellung
 - Probenarchivierung/-bereitstellung
 - Koordination von Messkampagnen und Probenahmen
 - Technische Unterstützung anderer Teilprojekte

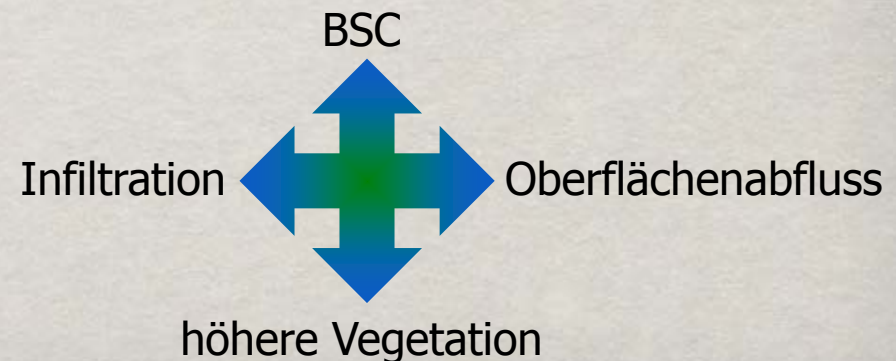
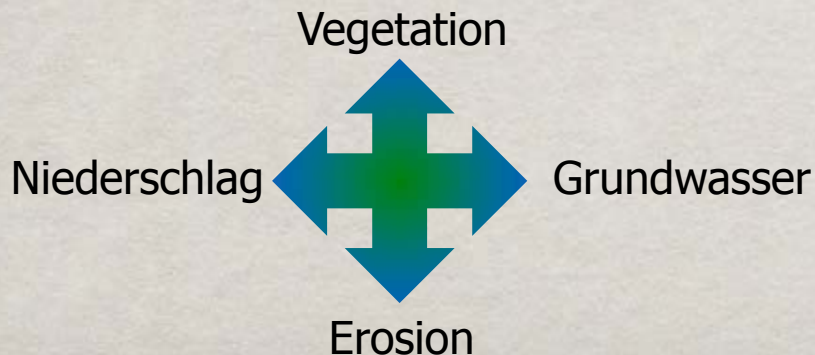
Schlussfolgerungen

- **Dynamische räumliche Differenzierung des Einzugsgebietes**
- **Entstehung neuer Landschaftselemente**
(Teich, Fließgewässer, Sanderflächen, Grundwasserkörper)
- **Struktur-/Musterbildung** (Gerinne-Netz, Vegetationsmuster)
- **Dynamische zeitliche Entwicklung**
(Erosion, Grundwasser, Lösungschemie, Vegetation, Abflüsse)



starker Einfluss initialer Systemstrukturen und einzelner Stressereignisse
zunehmender Einfluss sekundärer Strukturen
veränderte Dynamik auf Einzugsgebietsebene

- **Zunehmende Wechselwirkungen**



Vielen Dank



Insbesondere an:

Detlef Biemelt, Silvio Vogt, Gunter Bormann, Uwe Enke, Patrick Willner, Ralph Dominik, Marin Dimitrov, Remo Ender, Normen Lochthofen, Petra Klammer, Gabi Franke, Regina Müller, Helga Köller, Evi Müller, Anita Maletzki, Philipp Lange, Lelde Jansone, Nonka Markova, Natasha Beltran, Ina Hovy, Carmen Schulze, Maren Rapp, Viktoria Näther, Tsvetelina Dimitrova, Thomas Seiffert

Hühnerwasser 2100

